

# Unemployment

5 □ 1995 Monthly

3 May 1995

## UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE EUROPEAN UNION

March 1995

**Eurostat estimates that the seasonally-adjusted unemployment rate in the European Union (fifteen Member States) for the month of March 1995 was 10.8%.** This represents a decrease of 0.1 percentage points by comparison with the previous month and of 0.5 percentage points by comparison with March 1994.

The most substantial decreases in the last twelve months have occurred in Denmark (from 10.7% to 9.2%), Finland (from 19.7% to 16.5%), the United Kingdom (from 9.8% to 8.5%), Sweden (from 9.9% to 9.1%) and Germany (from 8.5% to 8.0%).

The decrease in community unemployment over the last twelve months has been more marked for men (from 10.2% to 9.6%) than for women (from 12.8% to 12.6%). This appears to confirm that unemployment for women is less influenced by short-term economic trends; when unemployment was rising between October 1990 and March 1994 from 7.5% to 11.3%, the increase was also more marked for men (from 6.2% to 10.2%) than for women (from 9.4% to 12.8%).

OFICINA ESTADÍSTICA DE LAS COMUNIDADES EUROPEAS  
 DE EUROPÆISKE FÆLLESSKABERS STATISTISKE KONTOR  
 STATISTISCHES AMT DER EUROPÄISCHEN GEMEINSCHAFTEN  
 ΣΤΑΤΙΣΤΙΚΗ ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΤΩΝ ΕΥΡΩΠΑΪΚΩΝ ΚΟΙΝΟΤΗΤΩΝ  
 STATISTICAL OFFICE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES  
 OFFICE STATISTIQUE DES COMMUNAUTÉS EUROPÉENNES  
 ISTITUTO STATISTICO DELLE COMUNITÀ EUROPEE  
 BUREAU VOOR DE STATISTIEK DER EUROPESE GEMEENSCHAPPEN  
 SERVIÇO DE ESTATÍSTICA DAS COMUNIDADES EUROPEIAS

L-2920 Luxembourg — Tél. 43 01-1 — Télex COMEUR LU 3423  
 B-1049 Bruxelles, rue de la Loi 200 — Tél. 299 11 11

This report has been produced by the *Population, migration, employment and unemployment* unit at Eurostat. The data presented are in line with the definitions and recommendations of the International Labour Office (*Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*, 1988 edition, ILO Geneva). The figures have been estimated by Eurostat on the basis of the European Labour Force Survey and are presented for individual Member States of the European Union in order to facilitate international comparisons.

These figures may therefore differ from those generally used in the Member States, which usually reflect national legislation and administrative procedures, and which for this reason are less comparable between Member States.

**For further information :** A. Persenaire tel. Lux.4301-32005  
 R. Brandenbourger tel. Lux.4301-33272

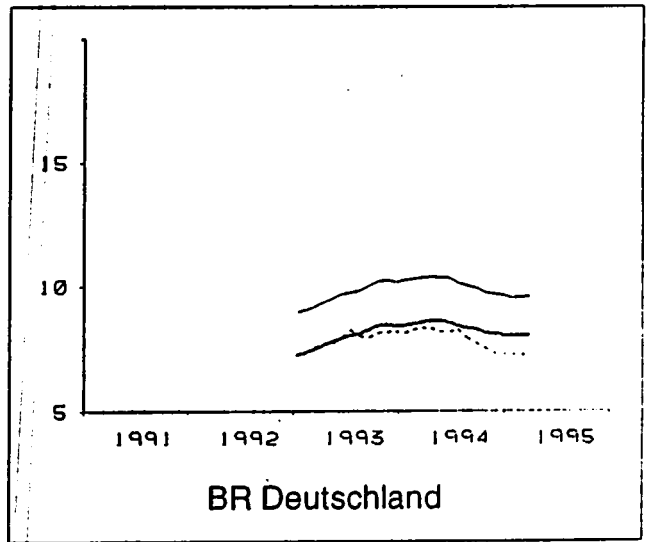
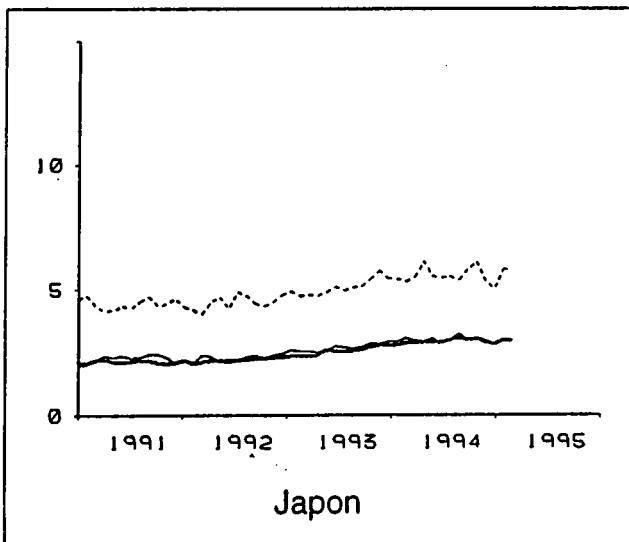
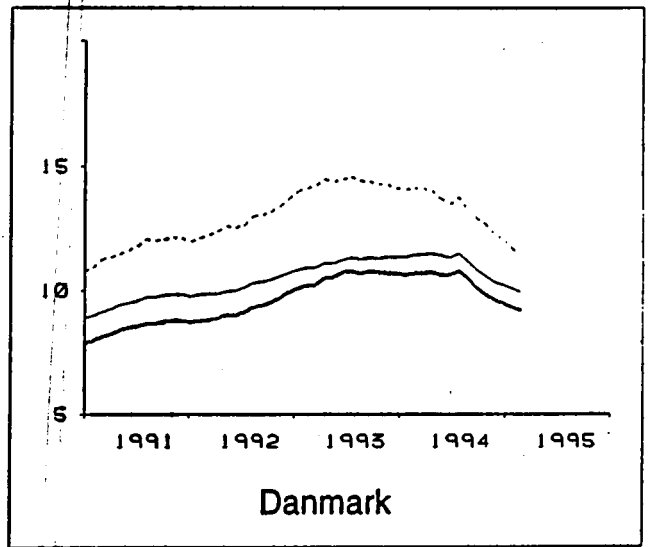
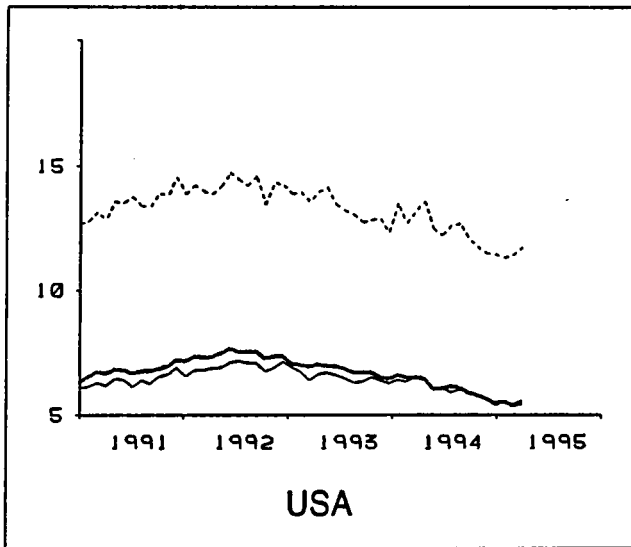
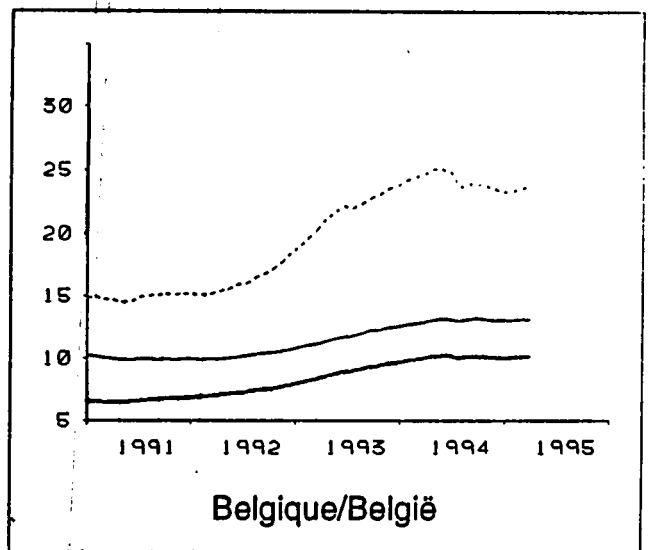
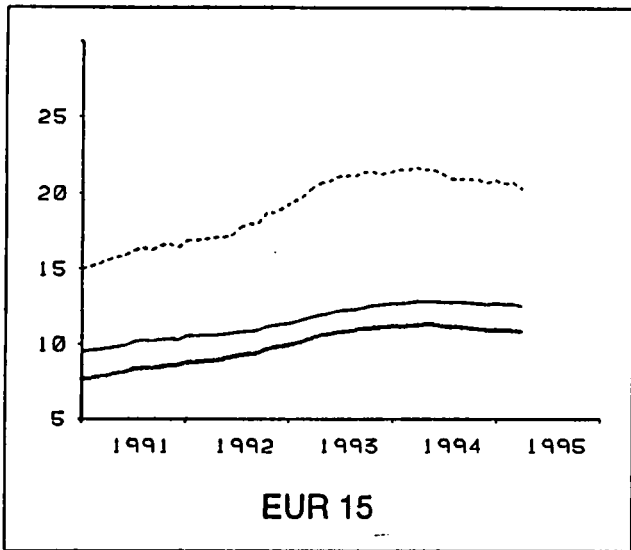
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**Signs and abbreviations :**

Eur-15	All Member States of the European Union
T	Total
F	Females
< 25	Persons aged under 25
:	Data not available

## Unemployment rates, seasonally adjusted (%)

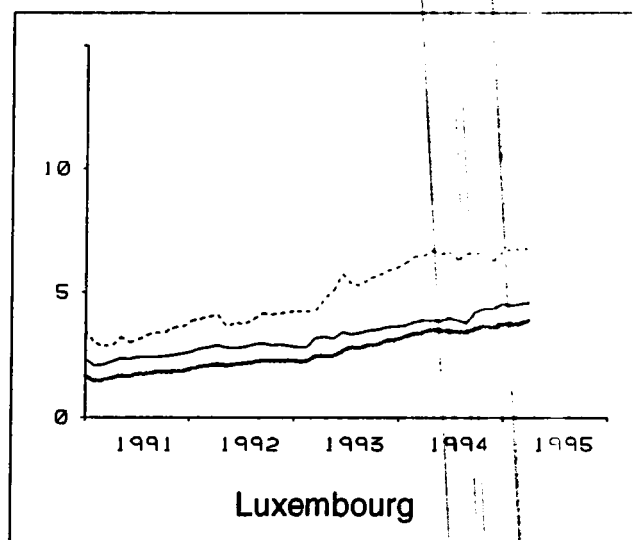
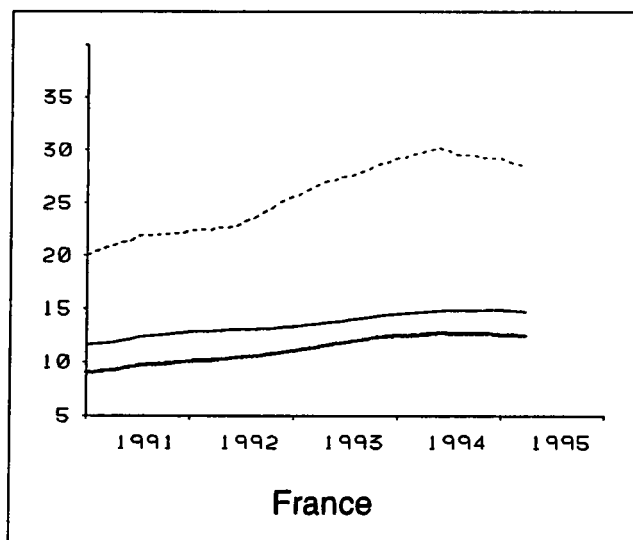
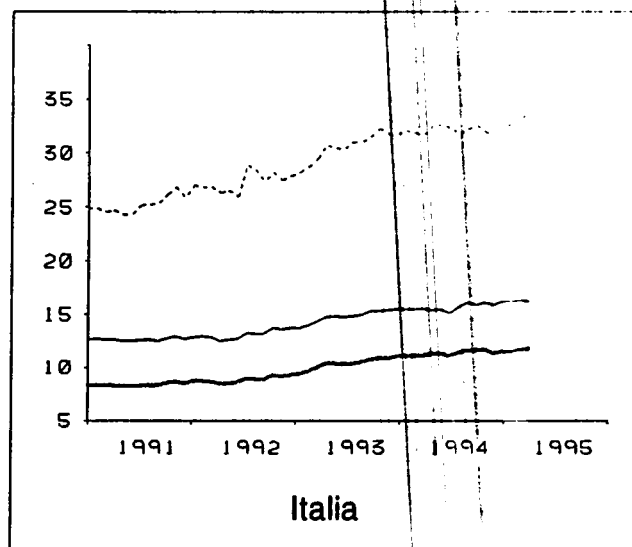
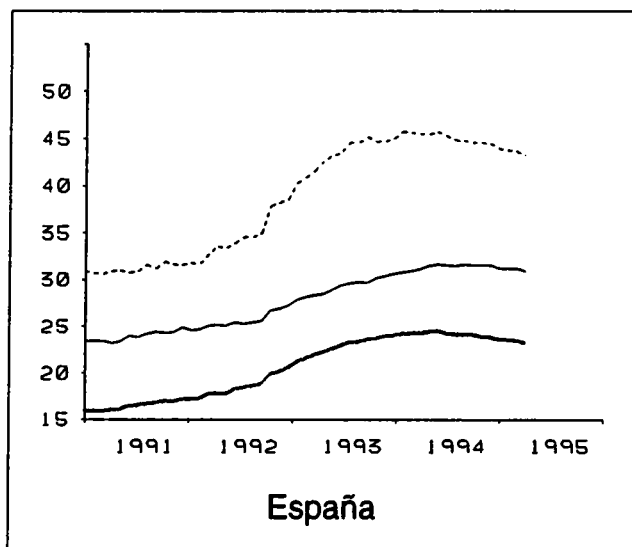
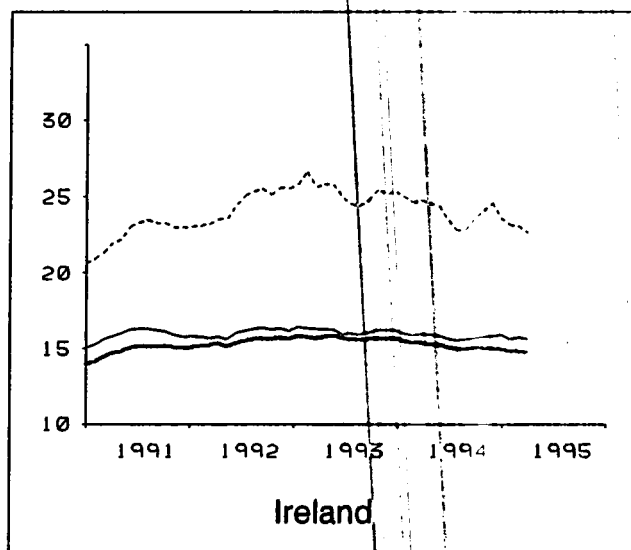
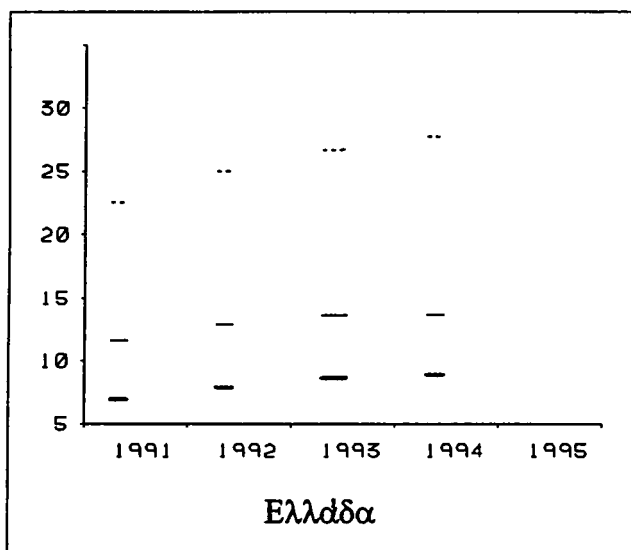


— Total

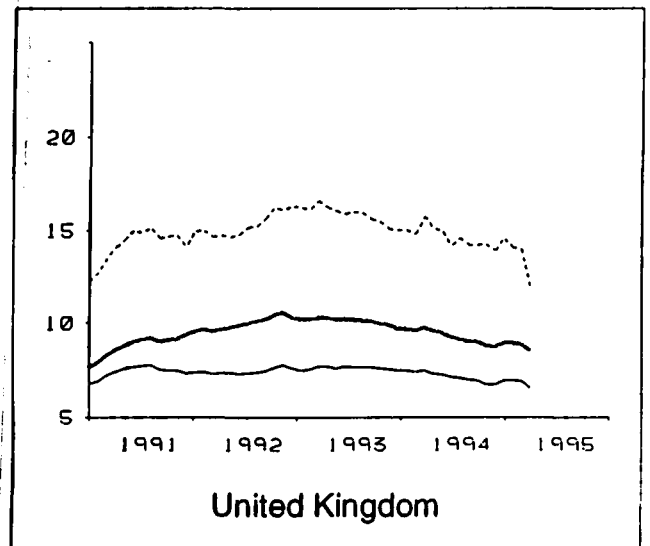
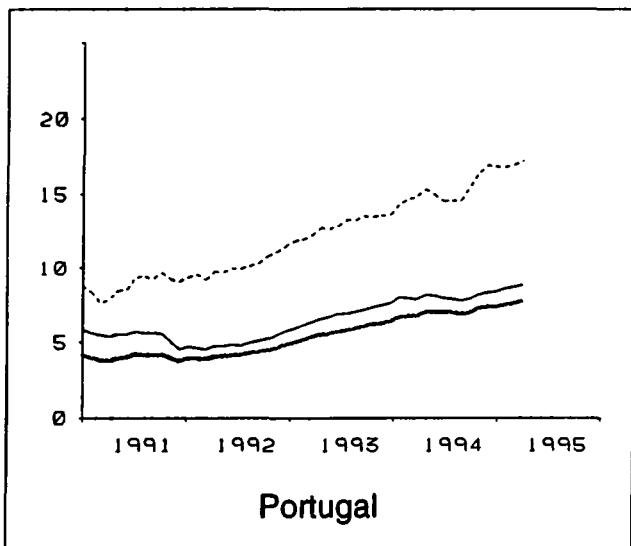
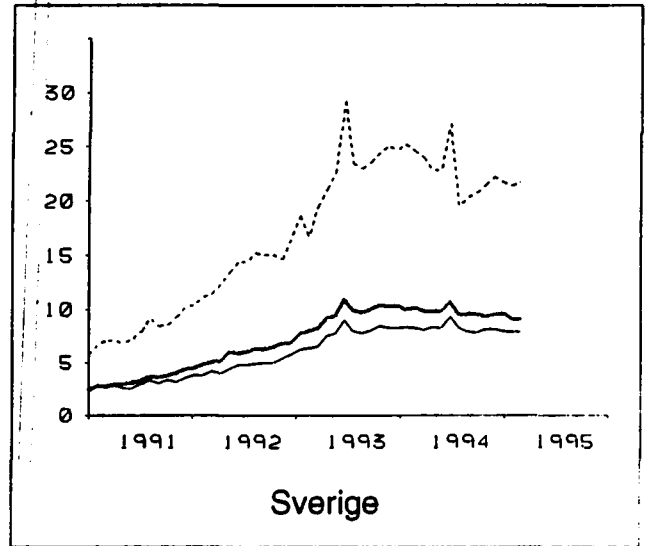
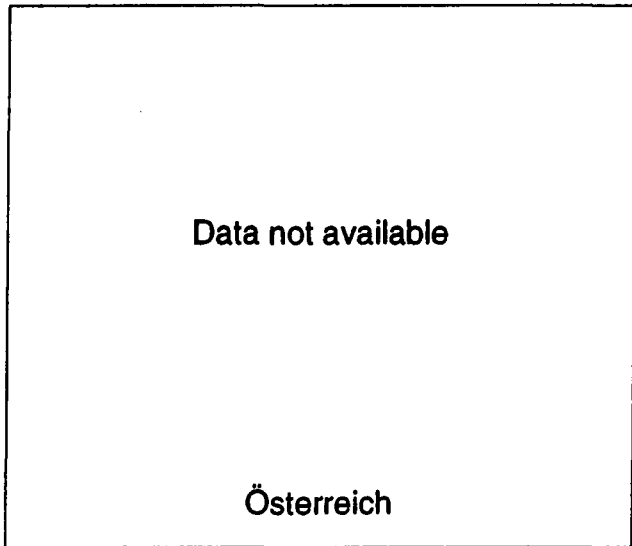
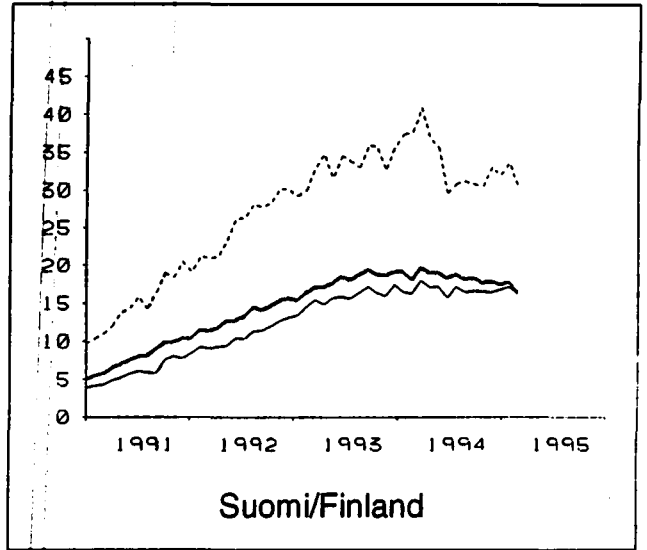
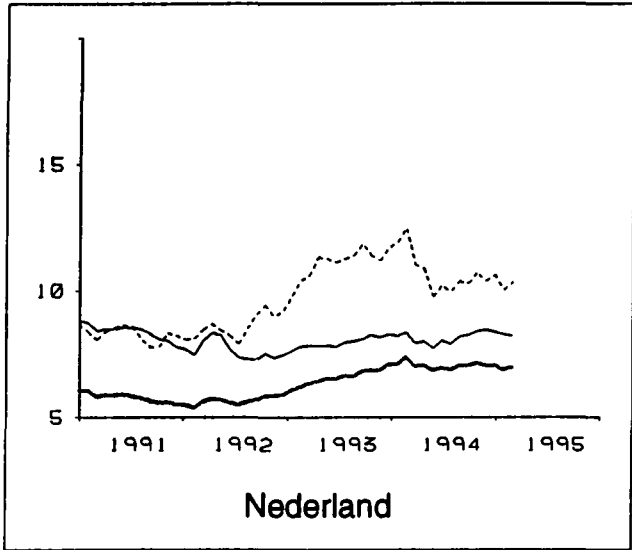
..... Under 25 years

— Females

## Unemployment rates, seasonally adjusted (%)



# Unemployment rates, seasonally adjusted (%)



— Total

----- Under 25 years

— Females

# Unemployment rates, seasonally adjusted

(%)

	EUR 15	Belgique/ België	Danmark	Deutschland	Ελλάδα	España	France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Österreich	Portugal	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	USA	Japan
<b>Total Males and females</b>																		
1993.03	10.4	8.3	10.2	7.5	:	21.9	11.3	15.7	10.0	2.4	6.3	:	5.3	17.0	8.2	10.3	6.9	2.3
1994.03	11.3	10.0	10.7	8.5	:	24.3	12.6	15.4	11.1	3.4	7.0	:	6.8	19.7	9.9	9.8	6.5	2.9
1994.11	10.9	10.0	9.6	8.1	:	23.8	12.6	15.0	11.3	3.6	7.0	:	7.4	17.8	9.5	8.7	5.6	2.9
1994.12	11.0	10.0	9.5	8.0	:	23.6	12.6	14.9	11.5	3.7	7.1	:	7.4	17.4	9.6	8.9	5.4	2.8
1995.01	10.9	10.1	9.3	8.0	:	23.6	12.5	14.8	11.4	3.7	6.9	:	7.5	17.8	9.1	8.9	5.6	2.9
1995.02	10.9	10.1	9.2	8.0	:	23.5	12.5	14.8	11.7	3.7	7.0	:	7.6	16.5	9.1	8.9	5.3	2.9
1995.03	10.8	10.1	:	8.0	:	23.2	12.4	14.7	11.7	3.8	:	:	7.7	:	:	8.5	5.4	:
<b>Males</b>																		
1993.03	9.3	6.3	9.6	6.2	:	18.2	9.6	15.4	7.4	2.0	5.3	:	4.5	18.6	9.8	12.3	7.4	2.2
1994.03	10.2	8.0	10.0	7.2	:	20.1	10.9	15.1	8.5	3.1	6.4	:	5.8	21.2	11.5	11.6	6.5	2.8
1994.11	9.7	7.9	9.0	6.9	:	19.1	10.7	14.5	8.6	3.2	6.0	:	6.5	19.0	10.8	10.3	5.6	2.8
1994.12	9.7	7.9	8.8	6.8	:	18.9	10.7	14.4	8.7	3.2	6.1	:	6.5	18.0	11.2	10.5	5.5	2.8
1995.01	9.6	7.9	8.6	6.9	:	18.9	10.6	14.3	8.6	3.3	5.9	:	6.5	18.3	10.3	10.5	5.6	2.9
1995.02	9.7	8.0	8.5	6.8	:	18.8	10.6	14.3	9.0	3.3	6.1	:	6.7	16.8	10.2	10.4	5.3	2.9
1995.03	9.6	8.0	:	6.9	:	18.5	10.5	14.2	9.1	3.4	:	:	6.8	:	:	10.1	5.3	:
<b>Females</b>																		
1993.03	11.8	11.2	10.9	9.2	:	28.4	13.5	16.3	14.4	3.1	7.8	:	6.4	15.4	6.5	7.7	6.4	2.5
1994.03	12.8	12.9	11.4	10.4	:	31.2	14.6	16.0	15.5	3.9	7.9	:	7.9	17.9	8.1	7.4	6.5	2.9
1994.11	12.7	13.1	10.3	9.7	:	31.6	14.9	15.8	15.9	4.3	8.4	:	8.4	16.5	8.2	6.7	5.6	2.9
1994.12	12.7	13.0	10.2	9.7	:	31.2	14.9	15.9	16.2	4.5	8.4	:	8.4	16.8	8.0	6.9	5.4	2.8
1995.01	12.7	13.1	10.1	9.6	:	31.3	14.8	15.7	16.2	4.5	8.3	:	8.6	17.2	7.9	6.9	5.5	2.9
1995.02	12.6	13.1	9.9	9.6	:	31.3	14.7	15.7	16.3	4.5	8.2	:	8.7	16.2	7.9	6.9	5.4	2.9
1995.03	12.6	13.1	:	9.6	:	31.0	14.7	15.7	16.2	4.6	:	:	8.8	:	:	6.5	5.6	:
<b>Under 25 years Males and females</b>																		
1993.03	20.3	20.3	14.2	7.6	:	41.6	26.5	25.7	29.5	4.2	10.6	:	12.2	32.9	19.5	16.6	13.5	4.8
1994.03	21.6	24.6	14.1	8.3	:	45.5	29.7	24.8	31.7	6.4	11.0	:	14.8	40.9	24.0	15.8	13.2	5.5
1994.11	20.7	23.5	12.2	7.3	:	44.4	29.2	24.6	31.5	6.2	10.4	:	16.9	33.1	22.2	13.9	11.5	5.3
1994.12	20.8	23.2	12.0	7.3	:	43.9	29.2	23.6	32.5	6.6	10.6	:	16.8	32.0	21.7	14.6	11.4	5.0
1995.01	20.7	23.3	11.6	7.3	:	43.8	28.8	23.2	32.6	6.7	10.0	:	16.8	33.6	21.4	14.1	11.3	5.8
1995.02	20.7	23.5	11.4	7.2	:	43.6	28.6	23.1	33.2	6.7	10.3	:	16.9	30.4	21.8	14.0	11.4	5.8
1995.03	20.3	23.7	:	7.2	:	43.2	28.4	22.7	33.5	6.8	:	:	17.2	:	:	11.9	11.7	:

# Unemployment rates, seasonally adjusted

(%)

	EUR 15	Belgique/ België	Danmark	Deutschland	Ελλάδα	España	France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Österreich	Portugal	Suom/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	USA	Japan
<b>Under 25 years</b>																		
<b>Males</b>																		
1993.03	19.8	19.1	13.7	7.3	:	38.0	24.0	27.1	25.8	4.6	11.2	:	10.1	37.6	22.7	20.2	14.4	4.6
1994.03	21.2	23.3	13.5	8.2	:	42.1	27.6	26.3	28.3	5.5	13.1	:	12.7	42.8	28.4	18.8	13.9	5.5
1994.11	19.7	21.7	11.6	7.0	:	39.4	26.6	25.9	28.1	5.2	10.8	:	16.0	36.5	23.9	16.3	12.0	5.5
1994.12	19.9	21.5	11.4	7.0	:	38.9	26.5	24.7	29.0	5.7	11.3	:	16.0	34.9	24.7	16.9	12.0	5.1
1995.01	19.6	21.6	11.1	7.1	:	38.6	26.2	24.4	28.9	5.8	10.2	:	16.0	37.1	22.9	16.4	11.9	6.0
1995.02	19.7	21.9	10.8	7.1	:	38.4	26.0	24.2	29.6	5.6	10.7	:	16.2	32.1	23.1	16.3	11.6	5.8
1995.03	19.3	22.2	:	7.0	:	38.0	25.8	23.9	29.9	5.5	:	:	16.5	:	:	14.4	11.6	:
<b>Females</b>																		
1993.03	20.8	21.6	14.7	7.8	:	46.2	29.2	24.0	34.1	3.9	10.0	:	14.7	27.8	16.1	12.4	12.6	5.0
1994.03	22.1	26.2	14.7	8.4	:	49.5	32.0	23.0	36.0	7.5	8.8	:	17.3	38.9	19.3	12.1	12.4	5.5
1994.11	21.8	25.5	12.9	7.6	:	50.5	31.9	23.0	35.7	7.4	9.9	:	17.9	29.0	20.4	11.0	10.9	5.1
1994.12	21.9	25.3	12.6	7.6	:	50.0	32.0	22.3	36.9	7.7	9.9	:	17.7	28.6	18.7	11.8	10.8	5.0
1995.01	21.8	25.3	12.2	7.4	:	50.0	31.5	21.7	37.4	7.8	9.8	:	17.7	29.9	19.8	11.3	10.7	5.5
1995.02	21.8	25.4	12.0	7.4	:	49.9	31.3	21.8	37.8	7.9	9.9	:	17.8	28.7	20.4	11.2	11.1	5.9
1995.03	21.4	25.5	:	7.4	:	49.5	31.1	21.2	38.1	8.2	:	:	18.0	:	:	9.0	11.8	:
<b>25 years and over</b>																		
<b>Males</b>																		
1993.03	7.6	4.9	8.8	6.0	:	14.3	7.8	12.9	4.6	1.7	4.2	:	3.5	16.1	8.0	10.8	6.1	1.9
1994.03	8.5	6.2	9.3	7.1	:	15.9	8.9	12.7	5.7	2.8	5.1	:	4.6	18.6	9.2	10.2	5.1	2.4
1994.11	8.1	6.3	8.4	6.9	:	15.4	8.9	12.1	5.6	2.9	5.2	:	4.9	17.0	9.0	9.2	4.4	2.4
1994.12	8.1	6.3	8.3	6.8	:	15.3	8.8	12.3	5.6	2.9	5.2	:	4.8	16.0	9.4	9.3	4.2	2.5
1995.01	8.1	6.4	8.1	6.8	:	15.3	8.8	12.3	5.5	2.9	5.1	:	4.9	16.3	8.7	9.4	4.4	2.5
1995.02	8.1	6.4	8.1	6.8	:	15.2	8.8	12.3	5.9	3.0	5.3	:	5.0	15.1	8.5	9.3	4.1	2.5
1995.03	8.1	6.3	:	6.8	:	15.0	8.8	12.2	5.9	3.2	:	:	5.2	:	:	9.3	4.1	:
<b>Females</b>																		
1993.03	10.0	9.6	10.0	9.4	:	23.2	11.2	13.6	9.9	3.0	7.2	:	4.7	13.8	5.2	6.6	5.2	2.0
1994.03	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.7	:	26.1	12.2	13.6	11.3	3.1	7.7	:	6.1	15.1	6.5	6.5	5.3	2.4
1994.11	11.0	11.2	9.8	10.1	:	26.6	12.6	13.4	11.8	3.7	8.1	:	6.6	15.2	6.5	5.9	4.6	2.5
1994.12	11.0	11.3	9.7	10.0	:	26.3	12.6	13.7	11.8	3.8	7.9	:	6.7	15.5	6.4	6.0	4.3	2.3
1995.01	10.9	11.3	9.6	9.9	:	26.3	12.5	13.6	11.7	3.8	7.9	:	7.0	15.8	6.2	6.1	4.5	2.4
1995.02	10.9	11.3	9.5	9.9	:	26.4	12.5	13.7	11.6	3.8	7.7	:	7.0	14.9	6.2	6.0	4.3	2.4
1995.03	10.9	11.3	:	10.0	:	26.1	12.5	13.8	11.5	3.8	:	:	7.1	:	:	6.0	4.3	:

## Unemployment rates, not seasonally adjusted

(%)

	EUR 15	Belgique/ België	Danmark	Deutschland	Ελλάδα	España	France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Österreich	Portugal	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	USA	Japan
<b>Total Males and females</b>																		
1993.03	10.5	8.1	10.9	7.7	:	22.4	11.3	15.8	10.2	2.5	6.5	:	5.4	17.4	8.4	10.5	7.3	2.6
1994.03	11.5	9.8	11.4	8.8	:	24.7	12.5	15.5	11.4	3.5	7.3	:	6.8	19.8	10.1	10.0	6.8	3.2
1994.11	10.9	10.2	9.4	7.8	:	24.0	12.9	14.7	11.3	3.8	7.0	:	7.5	17.4	9.3	8.7	5.3	2.8
1994.12	11.0	10.2	9.4	8.0	:	23.7	13.0	15.0	11.3	3.8	7.1	:	7.4	17.4	9.3	8.7	5.1	2.7
1995.01	11.2	10.2	10.0	8.6	:	23.9	12.9	15.1	11.5	4.1	7.0	:	7.7	19.1	10.0	9.0	6.2	3.0
1995.02	11.2	10.1	9.9	8.6	:	23.8	12.7	15.1	11.9	4.1	7.2	:	7.8	17.9	9.5	8.8	5.9	3.1
1995.03	11.0	9.9	:	8.3	:	23.6	12.4	14.9	11.9	4.0	:	:	7.8	:	:	8.6	5.7	:
<b>Males</b>																		
1993.03	9.6	6.2	10.8	6.6	:	18.6	9.6	15.6	7.6	2.1	5.5	:	4.5	19.6	10.0	12.6	8.2	2.4
1994.03	10.5	7.8	11.2	7.6	:	20.5	11.0	15.3	8.8	3.2	6.6	:	5.9	22.2	11.8	11.8	7.2	3.1
1994.11	9.6	8.1	8.6	6.5	:	19.2	11.0	14.2	8.6	3.4	6.0	:	6.5	18.4	10.6	10.3	5.2	2.7
1994.12	9.8	8.1	8.7	6.9	:	19.1	11.1	14.5	8.6	3.4	6.2	:	6.5	18.8	10.9	10.3	5.3	2.7
1995.01	10.1	8.2	9.6	7.7	:	19.3	11.0	14.7	8.7	3.7	6.2	:	6.7	20.0	11.4	10.6	6.6	3.0
1995.02	10.1	8.1	9.6	7.6	:	19.1	10.9	14.6	9.2	3.6	6.3	:	6.8	18.9	11.0	10.5	6.2	3.0
1995.03	9.9	7.8	:	7.3	:	18.8	10.6	14.4	9.3	3.6	:	:	6.9	:	:	10.2	5.9	:
<b>Females</b>																		
1993.03	11.9	10.8	11.2	9.2	:	29.0	13.4	16.2	14.6	3.2	7.9	:	6.4	14.9	6.6	7.8	6.2	2.8
1994.03	12.9	12.5	11.7	10.4	:	31.8	14.4	15.8	15.8	4.0	8.2	:	7.9	17.1	8.1	7.6	6.4	3.3
1994.11	12.7	13.2	10.3	9.5	:	31.8	15.2	15.5	15.9	4.6	8.3	:	8.6	16.2	7.9	6.6	5.4	2.9
1994.12	12.6	13.2	10.1	9.6	:	31.2	15.2	15.9	15.9	4.6	8.4	:	8.5	15.9	7.6	6.6	4.8	2.6
1995.01	12.8	13.2	10.4	10.0	:	31.5	15.1	15.8	16.1	4.9	8.2	:	8.8	18.1	8.6	6.9	5.8	3.1
1995.02	12.8	13.0	10.3	9.9	:	31.5	14.9	15.8	16.3	4.8	8.4	:	8.9	16.7	7.9	6.8	5.5	3.1
1995.03	12.6	12.7	:	9.7	:	31.5	14.6	15.6	16.4	4.7	:	:	8.9	:	:	6.6	5.4	:
<b>Under 25 years Males and females</b>																		
1993.03	20.6	18.8	15.1	7.9	:	42.3	25.1	25.6	29.5	4.5	10.7	:	12.4	33.3	20.8	18.3	13.8	6.3
1994.03	21.9	22.9	15.0	8.7	:	46.2	28.2	24.7	31.8	6.8	11.2	:	15.1	40.9	25.6	17.4	13.3	7.2
1994.11	21.0	24.7	12.0	6.9	:	44.7	32.2	23.9	32.1	7.2	10.0	:	17.4	33.1	21.9	13.2	10.9	4.8
1994.12	21.0	24.3	11.8	7.1	:	43.7	32.4	23.4	32.3	6.9	10.6	:	17.1	33.4	21.9	13.6	10.3	4.5
1995.01	20.8	23.9	12.5	7.8	:	43.9	28.3	23.4	32.5	7.7	10.2	:	17.4	35.7	24.0	13.8	12.2	5.4
1995.02	20.8	23.1	12.3	7.9	:	43.9	27.7	23.3	33.4	7.4	10.5	:	17.5	32.2	22.5	13.6	12.3	6.0
1995.03	20.5	22.2	:	7.5	:	43.4	27.0	22.7	33.6	7.1	:	:	17.4	:	:	13.2	11.8	:



# Unemployment rates, not seasonally adjusted

(%)

	EUR 15	Belgique/ België	Danmark	Deutschland	Ελλάδα	España	France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Österreich	Portugal	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	USA	Japan
<b>Under 25 years</b>																		
<b>Males</b>																		
1993.03	20.3	17.7	15.1	8.0	:	38.7	23.1	27.2	25.8	5.2	11.9	:	10.2	41.0	24.4	21.9	15.6	6.1
1994.03	21.8	21.8	14.8	8.9	:	42.9	26.6	26.5	28.4	6.1	14.0	:	13.0	47.5	30.5	20.5	14.9	7.3
1994.11	20.0	23.1	11.1	6.4	:	39.7	29.5	25.4	28.6	6.0	10.7	:	16.3	36.3	24.0	15.7	11.3	5.2
1994.12	20.2	22.8	11.2	6.9	:	38.8	30.0	24.7	28.8	5.9	11.2	:	16.1	40.4	25.3	16.0	11.4	4.8
1995.01	19.9	22.5	12.1	7.8	:	39.0	26.2	24.9	28.8	6.7	10.9	:	16.5	37.9	25.3	16.3	13.7	5.6
1995.02	20.0	21.7	12.0	8.2	:	39.0	25.6	24.6	29.9	6.4	10.9	:	16.6	35.1	24.5	16.1	13.3	5.8
1995.03	19.7	20.8	:	7.7	:	38.2	24.9	24.2	30.1	6.1	:	:	16.6	:	:	15.7	12.5	:
<b>Females</b>																		
1993.03	20.8	19.9	15.1	7.7	:	46.9	27.3	23.6	34.2	3.8	9.4	:	14.9	25.1	17.1	14.1	11.7	6.5
1994.03	22.1	24.2	15.1	8.4	:	50.2	30.0	22.5	36.2	7.5	8.3	:	17.7	34.0	20.3	13.7	11.6	7.1
1994.11	22.2	26.6	12.9	7.5	:	50.8	34.9	22.2	36.4	8.5	9.3	:	18.6	29.3	19.7	10.2	10.5	4.4
1994.12	22.0	26.1	12.5	7.4	:	49.6	34.8	21.9	36.6	8.1	9.9	:	18.2	24.5	18.4	10.6	9.1	4.1
1995.01	21.7	25.6	12.8	7.7	:	49.9	30.5	21.8	37.0	8.8	9.5	:	18.5	33.4	22.7	10.7	10.6	5.1
1995.02	21.7	24.8	12.6	7.7	:	50.0	29.9	21.8	37.7	8.5	10.1	:	18.6	29.0	20.3	10.6	11.2	6.1
1995.03	21.4	23.7	:	7.3	:	49.7	29.2	20.9	38.0	8.1	:	:	18.4	:	:	10.2	11.1	:
<b>25 years and over</b>																		
<b>Males</b>																		
1993.03	7.9	4.9	9.9	6.4	:	14.6	8.0	13.2	4.8	1.7	4.3	:	3.5	17.2	8.1	10.7	6.9	1.9
1994.03	8.7	6.2	10.5	7.5	:	16.3	9.2	13.0	6.0	2.8	5.3	:	4.6	19.4	9.4	10.2	5.8	2.5
1994.11	8.1	6.3	8.1	6.5	:	15.5	8.7	11.9	5.7	3.0	5.2	:	4.9	16.6	8.8	9.3	4.1	2.4
1994.12	8.2	6.4	8.3	6.9	:	15.6	8.9	12.5	5.7	3.0	5.4	:	4.9	16.4	9.1	9.3	4.2	2.5
1995.01	8.6	6.5	9.1	7.6	:	15.7	9.3	12.6	5.8	3.3	5.4	:	5.1	18.3	9.7	9.6	5.3	2.6
1995.02	8.6	6.5	9.1	7.6	:	15.5	9.2	12.5	6.2	3.3	5.6	:	5.2	17.4	9.3	9.4	4.9	2.7
1995.03	8.4	6.4	:	7.2	:	15.3	9.0	12.5	6.1	3.2	:	:	5.2	:	:	9.3	4.7	:
<b>Females</b>																		
1993.03	10.1	9.5	10.3	9.5	:	23.8	11.4	13.6	10.2	3.1	7.5	:	4.7	13.7	5.2	6.5	5.2	2.1
1994.03	11.2	10.8	11.0	10.8	:	26.7	12.4	13.6	11.7	3.2	8.1	:	6.1	15.1	6.5	6.3	5.4	2.6
1994.11	10.9	11.2	9.7	9.8	:	26.8	12.4	13.2	11.6	3.7	8.1	:	6.8	15.0	6.3	5.9	4.4	2.6
1994.12	10.8	11.3	9.6	10.0	:	26.3	12.4	13.9	11.6	3.8	7.9	:	6.8	15.1	6.2	5.8	4.0	2.3
1995.01	11.2	11.4	9.9	10.4	:	26.6	13.0	13.9	11.7	4.1	7.8	:	7.0	16.6	6.7	6.1	4.8	2.7
1995.02	11.1	11.3	9.8	10.3	:	26.6	12.9	13.8	11.8	4.0	7.9	:	7.1	15.5	6.3	6.0	4.4	2.6
1995.03	11.0	11.2	:	10.1	:	26.7	12.7	13.8	11.8	4.0	:	:	7.1	:	:	5.9	4.3	:

## Unemployment rates, annual averages

(%)

	EUR 15	Belgique/ België	Danmark	Deutschland	Ελλάδα	España	France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Österreich	Portugal	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	USA	Japan
<b>Total Males and females</b>																		
1988	:	8.9	6.1	:	6.8	19.5	9.9	16.1	9.1	2.0	7.6	:	5.5	4.5	1.9	8.7	5.5	2.3
1989	:	7.5	7.3	:	6.7	17.2	9.4	14.7	9.0	1.8	6.9	:	4.9	3.5	1.6	7.3	5.3	2.3
1990	:	6.7	7.7	:	6.4	16.2	9.0	13.4	8.3	1.7	6.2	:	4.6	3.4	1.8	7.0	5.5	2.1
1991	8.2	6.6	8.4	5.6	7.0	16.4	9.5	14.8	8.3	1.7	5.8	:	4.0	7.6	3.3	8.7	6.7	2.1
1992	9.2	7.3	9.2	6.6	7.9	18.5	10.4	15.4	8.8	2.1	5.6	:	4.2	13.1	5.8	10.0	7.4	2.2
1993	10.7	8.9	10.5	7.9	8.6	22.8	11.8	15.7	10.3	2.6	6.6	:	5.7	17.9	9.5	10.1	6.8	2.5
1994	11.1	10.0	10.3	8.4	8.9	24.1	12.6	15.1	11.3	3.5	7.0	:	7.0	18.4	9.8	9.2	6.1	2.9
<b>Males</b>																		
1988	:	5.8	5.3	:	4.3	15.2	7.6	15.6	6.3	1.5	5.5	:	4.0	5.1	1.9	8.9	5.5	2.5
1989	:	4.7	6.6	:	4.1	12.9	7.0	14.2	6.1	1.3	4.9	:	3.5	3.6	1.6	7.4	5.2	2.2
1990	:	4.1	7.0	:	3.9	11.9	6.8	12.8	5.7	1.2	4.3	:	3.2	4.0	1.8	7.4	5.6	2.0
1991	6.9	4.3	7.5	4.6	4.4	12.3	7.4	14.2	5.9	1.3	4.1	:	2.8	9.3	3.6	9.8	7.0	2.0
1992	8.1	5.3	8.3	5.2	5.0	14.5	8.4	15.1	6.4	1.7	4.3	:	3.6	15.5	6.9	11.9	7.8	2.1
1993	9.7	6.9	10.0	6.6	5.7	19.1	10.1	15.4	7.8	2.3	5.6	:	4.8	19.8	11.1	12.1	7.1	2.4
1994	10.0	8.0	9.7	7.1	6.0	19.7	10.8	14.8	8.7	3.1	6.3	:	6.1	19.9	11.2	10.9	6.2	2.8
<b>Females</b>																		
1988	:	13.8	7.1	:	11.2	27.7	12.8	17.3	14.2	2.9	10.9	:	7.6	4.0	1.9	8.4	5.6	2.1
1989	:	11.9	8.1	:	11.1	25.3	12.4	15.5	14.0	2.7	10.2	:	6.9	3.3	1.7	7.1	5.4	2.3
1990	:	10.6	8.4	:	10.8	24.1	11.8	14.6	12.8	2.5	9.1	:	6.2	2.8	1.8	6.6	5.4	2.2
1991	10.0	10.0	9.5	7.0	11.8	23.9	12.2	15.9	12.6	2.3	8.4	:	5.4	5.7	2.9	7.4	6.3	2.2
1992	10.8	10.2	10.1	8.5	13.0	25.6	13.0	16.0	13.1	2.8	7.6	:	4.9	10.5	4.7	7.4	6.9	2.2
1993	12.2	11.8	11.1	9.7	13.6	29.3	13.9	16.2	14.8	3.3	7.9	:	6.8	15.7	7.7	7.6	6.5	2.6
1994	12.7	13.0	11.1	10.1	13.7	31.4	14.7	15.8	15.7	4.0	8.2	:	8.1	16.7	8.2	7.1	6.0	3.0
<b>Under 25 years Males and females</b>																		
1988	:	18.1	8.8	:	23.5	39.9	22.0	23.4	28.4	4.7	10.8	:	12.4	8.4	4.2	12.8	11.0	4.9
1989	:	16.2	11.1	:	22.5	34.2	20.2	20.3	27.3	4.2	9.9	:	11.1	6.5	3.9	10.4	10.9	4.5
1990	:	15.3	11.3	:	21.5	32.3	19.4	19.4	25.7	3.8	8.6	:	10.0	6.7	4.5	10.8	11.1	4.3
1991	15.9	14.9	11.6	5.9	22.9	31.1	21.4	22.4	25.2	3.2	8.3	:	8.8	14.5	7.8	14.0	13.4	4.4
1992	17.7	16.2	12.7	6.4	25.1	34.6	23.5	24.4	27.3	4.0	8.5	:	10.1	25.2	13.6	15.3	14.2	4.5
1993	20.8	21.8	14.3	7.8	26.8	43.4	27.5	25.4	30.6	5.1	11.1	:	12.9	33.3	22.6	15.9	13.3	5.1
1994	21.2	24.1	13.3	7.9	27.7	45.0	29.5	24.0	32.1	6.5	10.7	:	15.2	33.6	22.6	14.7	12.5	5.5

# Unemployment rates, annual averages

(%)

	EUR 15	Belgique/ België	Danmark	Deutschland	Ελλάδα	España	France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Österreich	Portugal	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	USA	Japan
<b>Under 25 years</b>																		
<b>Males</b>																		
1988	:	13.1	8.4	:	15.7	33.5	18.2	25.0	23.8	4.4	9.8	:	9.7	9.1	4.1	13.7	11.4	5.0
1989	:	11.8	10.7	:	15.4	27.6	16.5	21.8	22.4	3.5	8.3	:	9.0	6.6	3.9	11.2	11.4	4.8
1990	:	11.0	11.2	:	14.4	26.2	16.0	20.4	21.5	3.2	7.5	:	8.4	8.1	4.6	11.9	11.6	4.5
1991	14.8	11.9	11.0	5.4	16.0	25.7	18.0	23.7	21.8	3.3	7.4	:	6.8	17.7	8.5	16.3	14.3	4.7
1992	16.9	14.3	12.2	5.8	17.4	29.9	20.2	25.8	23.7	4.2	8.5	:	9.1	29.2	15.9	18.7	15.3	4.7
1993	20.3	20.7	13.8	7.5	18.9	40.0	25.3	27.0	26.8	4.7	11.9	:	10.8	36.9	26.0	19.2	14.3	4.9
1994	20.5	22.6	12.7	7.7	19.7	40.9	27.2	25.4	28.8	5.6	11.9	:	13.7	36.9	25.3	17.4	13.2	5.7
<b>Females</b>																		
1988	:	23.5	9.4	:	32.5	47.6	25.9	21.4	34.1	5.1	11.8	:	15.7	7.6	4.4	11.7	10.6	4.7
1989	:	21.2	11.6	:	30.9	42.3	24.0	18.6	33.1	5.0	11.5	:	13.6	6.3	3.8	9.4	10.4	4.3
1990	:	19.9	11.5	:	29.9	39.7	23.2	18.2	30.8	4.6	9.6	:	11.9	5.2	4.5	9.6	10.6	4.1
1991	17.2	18.0	12.2	6.3	31.3	37.9	24.9	20.9	29.4	3.1	9.1	:	11.1	11.1	7.1	11.4	12.4	4.2
1992	18.6	18.2	13.2	7.0	34.3	40.6	26.9	22.8	31.8	3.7	8.6	:	11.2	20.9	11.1	11.2	13.0	4.2
1993	21.3	23.0	14.7	8.1	36.1	47.6	29.8	23.4	35.3	5.7	10.2	:	15.3	29.2	19.0	12.0	12.2	5.2
1994	21.9	25.8	14.0	8.2	36.9	50.1	31.9	22.3	36.3	7.4	9.5	:	17.1	29.9	19.8	11.4	11.6	5.4
<b>25 years and over</b>																		
<b>Males</b>																		
1988	:	4.8	4.5	:	2.9	11.0	6.0	13.3	3.3	1.0	4.6	:	2.6	4.4	1.5	7.6	4.2	2.2
1989	:	3.8	5.7	:	2.6	9.8	5.6	12.5	3.4	1.0	4.2	:	2.2	3.1	1.2	6.5	3.9	1.9
1990	:	3.3	6.0	:	2.6	9.0	5.4	11.1	3.1	1.0	3.7	:	2.1	3.4	1.3	6.3	4.4	1.7
1991	5.5	3.5	6.7	4.5	2.9	9.6	5.9	12.1	3.2	1.0	3.4	:	2.0	8.1	2.7	8.2	5.7	1.7
1992	6.6	4.2	7.5	5.1	3.4	11.4	6.8	12.8	3.6	1.4	3.5	:	2.6	13.6	5.5	10.6	6.4	1.8
1993	8.0	5.3	9.2	6.4	4.0	15.0	8.2	13.0	4.9	2.0	4.5	:	3.7	17.7	9.0	10.7	5.8	2.1
1994	8.4	6.3	9.1	7.0	4.3	15.8	8.9	12.6	5.8	2.8	5.3	:	4.8	17.9	9.3	9.7	4.8	2.5
<b>Females</b>																		
1988	:	11.7	6.4	:	7.0	19.3	10.1	15.4	8.5	2.2	10.7	:	5.3	3.3	1.4	7.4	4.3	1.6
1989	:	10.1	7.2	:	7.1	19.1	10.2	14.1	8.8	2.1	9.8	:	5.1	2.8	1.2	6.3	4.2	2.0
1990	:	8.9	7.7	:	6.8	18.7	9.8	13.1	8.2	2.0	8.9	:	4.8	2.4	1.3	5.8	4.3	1.8
1991	8.3	8.6	8.8	7.1	7.8	19.3	10.1	13.9	8.3	2.1	8.1	:	4.2	4.9	2.1	6.3	5.1	1.8
1992	9.2	8.9	9.4	8.8	8.8	21.1	10.9	13.6	8.6	2.6	7.3	:	3.6	9.1	3.6	6.5	5.7	1.9
1993	10.3	10.0	10.3	9.9	9.3	24.1	11.5	13.7	10.3	2.8	7.3	:	5.2	13.9	6.0	6.6	5.4	2.2
1994	11.0	11.1	10.4	10.4	9.4	26.3	12.4	13.6	11.4	3.3	7.8	:	6.4	15.1	6.6	6.3	4.9	2.5

## Number of unemployed, annual averages

1000

	EUR 15	Belgique/ België	Danmark	Deutschland	Ελλάδα	España	France	Ireland	Italia	Luxembourg	Nederland	Österreich	Portugal	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	USA	Japan
<b>Total Males and females</b>																		
1988	:	341.9	172.9	:	268.6	2848.4	2362.7	210.1	2118.3	3.1	485.8	:	251.7	115.6	84.4	2451.5	6700.7	1382.5
1989	:	290.5	208.4	:	262.3	2544.5	2253.5	189.5	2065.7	2.9	452.9	:	228.1	88.9	73.7	2081.9	6519.8	1418.6
1990	:	260.6	220.6	:	254.7	2435.5	2167.9	175.7	1928.2	2.7	413.3	:	213.2	88.0	82.7	2022.4	6873.7	1343.3
1991	13497.7	263.0	242.5	2195.2	276.3	2476.7	2322.3	197.5	1962.0	2.8	395.1	:	190.9	193.0	148.1	2507.3	8426.1	1359.2
1992	15251.2	295.4	264.7	2580.0	317.5	2810.0	2567.5	210.0	2052.9	3.6	394.3	:	199.2	328.2	260.4	2835.3	9384.3	1422.5
1993	17706.2	365.5	302.3	3089.8	351.5	3502.6	2924.3	217.1	2342.3	4.5	467.0	:	270.3	443.7	414.9	2857.7	8733.8	1656.7
1994	18461.3	418.6	296.0	3296.3	367.3	3727.9	3127.7	208.2	2548.6	5.9	507.5	:	333.1	455.8	426.2	2605.9	7996.5	1920.8
<b>Males</b>																		
1988	:	137.4	80.8	:	108.0	1463.4	1027.1	136.1	943.2	1.5	217.7	:	104.1	67.5	43.8	1439.3	3654.6	911.7
1989	:	111.3	102.2	:	102.1	1250.5	949.9	122.7	904.5	1.4	195.9	:	91.6	48.1	37.6	1214.3	3517.1	828.3
1990	:	97.8	108.3	:	98.7	1162.0	914.0	111.3	845.8	1.3	176.2	:	85.7	54.0	43.2	1206.4	3799.0	773.3
1991	6683.8	104.0	115.3	1031.2	110.7	1197.3	1001.3	124.4	882.6	1.4	168.3	:	75.4	124.1	84.8	1592.0	4817.3	771.7
1992	7791.5	126.6	127.3	1163.0	126.9	1402.7	1138.3	132.1	941.1	1.8	179.3	:	95.0	203.4	160.7	1919.2	5379.7	820.0
1993	9294.8	166.4	151.9	1477.9	146.2	1849.1	1374.5	135.4	1114.1	2.5	237.2	:	125.8	259.4	253.9	1918.4	4932.4	947.5
1994	9576.5	195.2	146.9	1604.2	156.1	1902.5	1468.3	128.6	1239.7	3.4	265.7	:	160.7	259.4	254.7	1726.3	4367.7	1123.3
<b>Females</b>																		
1988	:	204.6	92.1	:	160.6	1385.0	1335.6	74.0	1175.1	1.6	268.1	:	147.6	48.1	40.6	1012.2	3046.1	470.8
1989	:	179.2	106.2	:	160.2	1293.9	1303.6	66.7	1161.2	1.5	257.0	:	136.5	40.7	36.1	867.7	3002.8	590.3
1990	:	162.8	112.3	:	156.0	1273.5	1253.9	64.4	1082.4	1.4	237.1	:	127.5	34.0	39.6	816.0	3074.7	570.0
1991	6813.8	159.0	127.2	1164.1	165.6	1279.3	1321.0	73.1	1079.4	1.4	226.8	:	115.5	68.9	63.3	915.2	3608.8	587.5
1992	7459.7	168.8	137.4	1417.0	190.5	1407.4	1429.2	77.9	1111.8	1.7	215.0	:	104.2	124.8	99.7	916.2	4004.7	602.5
1993	8411.3	199.1	150.4	1611.9	205.3	1653.4	1549.8	81.7	1228.2	2.0	229.8	:	144.5	184.4	161.0	939.3	3801.3	709.2
1994	8884.8	223.3	149.1	1692.1	211.2	1825.4	1659.4	79.6	1308.9	2.5	241.9	:	172.4	196.3	171.5	879.6	3628.8	797.5
<b>Under 25 years Males and females</b>																		
1988	:	98.8	52.1	:	119.5	1307.4	780.6	72.0	1153.0	1.4	141.4	:	117.0	30.9	31.0	795.8	2486.8	381.7
1989	:	83.4	63.6	:	119.2	1053.4	694.9	60.2	1064.5	1.1	129.2	:	101.8	23.7	28.9	639.1	2411.0	365.8
1990	:	75.7	62.8	:	115.5	976.4	648.0	57.0	975.7	0.9	113.9	:	90.7	24.1	33.1	637.3	2369.6	361.7
1991	4368.3	73.4	62.8	349.4	121.5	921.0	675.6	66.0	986.9	0.8	109.3	:	73.8	47.8	53.8	799.1	2766.6	385.8
1992	4570.1	78.7	65.3	353.5	132.5	999.9	713.6	69.5	1000.6	1.0	112.8	:	80.2	75.3	84.2	774.3	2898.8	399.2
1993	5123.0	102.5	71.1	412.8	142.4	1231.5	803.7	71.7	1035.7	1.2	143.7	:	97.7	93.4	125.2	757.2	2717.0	455.0
1994	5060.1	114.3	65.6	418.5	143.5	1243.5	817.1	66.6	1038.8	1.5	134.8	:	112.7	87.7	120.6	665.4	2692.6	499.2

## Methodological notes

1. The Eurostat unemployment rates are calculated according to the recommendations of the 13<sup>th</sup> International Conference of Labour Statisticians organised by the International Labour Office (ILO) in 1982. Unemployed persons are those persons aged 15 years and over who
  - are without work
  - are available to start work within the next two weeks
  - and have actively sought employment at some time during the previous four weeks.
2. The unemployment estimates are based on the results of the European Community Labour Force Survey. It is carried out in the spring of each year. The use of the same definitions and concepts throughout the EU ensures comparability of the results between Member States.
3. The **unemployment rate** is the number of unemployed as a percentage of the labour force (people living in collective households are excluded). The labour force is the total of the employed and the unemployed. Monthly estimates of the **number of unemployed** are derived by interpolating/extrapolating each year's Community Labour Force Survey results using the results of the national labour force surveys (see table A) and monthly indicators of unemployment (see table B). Monthly estimates of **employment** are obtained by
  - interpolating/extrapolating linearly the annual Community LFS results (Belgium, Denmark, Germany, Greece, France, Ireland, Luxembourg, Netherlands)
  - interpolating/extrapolating linearly the results of the national quarterly labour force surveys after adjustment to the Community LFS (Spain, Italy, Portugal, United Kingdom)
  - using the results of the national monthly labour force surveys (Finland, Sweden, USA, Japan).
4. Estimates are made separately for males under 25, females under 25, males aged 25 years and over, and females aged 25 years and over. Totals are obtained by adding up these four basic categories.
5. The figures for the four basic categories are seasonally adjusted using the multiplicative version of the X-11 method of the US Bureau of the Census. The reliability of the figures is adversely affected if deseasonalisation is performed on short series (such as Germany since the reunification) or where breaks occur (such as Sweden since 1993).
6. From 1992, in some member States, the more restrictive application of the ILO guidelines introduces a break in the series. In such cases, no estimates are provided for the period before 1992.

**Table A: Reference period of the last surveys used**

Country	Community labour force surveys	National labour force surveys
Belgium	1994Q2	-
Denmark	1993Q2	-
Germany	1993Q2	-
Greece	1994Q2	-
Spain	1994Q2	1994Q4
France	1994Q2	-
Ireland	1993Q2	-
Italy	1994Q2	1995Q1
Luxembourg	1993Q2	-
Netherlands	1994Q2	-
Austria	-	-
Portugal	1994Q2	1994Q4
Finland	-	1995FEB
Sweden	-	1995FEB
United Kingdom	1994Q2	1995Q1

NB: 1994Q2 = 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter of 1994

## **Table B: Monthly indicators of unemployment.**

**BELGIUM:** All persons in the following categories registered at employment offices: wholly unemployed persons in receipt of benefit, other unemployed persons compulsory registered and voluntarily registered persons without work.

Series provided by the Office National de l'Emploi.

**DENMARK:** Persons seeking full-time or part-time employment, whether or not they are members of an unemployment insurance fund.

Series provided by Danmarks Statistik.

**GERMANY:** Unemployed persons registered at public employment offices and seeking work as employees for at least 18 hours per week.

Series provided by the Bundesanstalt für Arbeit.

**GREECE:** No monthly indicator

**SPAIN:** Unemployed persons registered at public employment offices and seeking work as employees for 20 hours or more per week.

Series provided by the Ministerio de Trabajo y Seguridad Social.

**FRANCE:** Unemployed persons registered at the Agence de l'Emploi and seeking permanent full-time employment (demandeurs de catégorie 1).

Series provided by the Ministère du Travail, de l'Emploi et de la Formation Professionnelle.

**IRELAND:** Claimants for unemployment benefit, applicants for unemployment assistance and others seeking work who are registered with the employment services of the Department of Social Welfare. Excluded are persons seeking part-time employment.

Series provided by the Central Statistics Office.

**ITALY:** Persons without work, persons seeking their first job, persons working part-time for less than 20 hours per week and workers on a fixed-term contract of not more than 4 months in any 12-month period, who are looking for a different job.

Series provided by the Ministero del Lavoro e della Previdenza Sociale.

**LUXEMBURG:** Unemployed persons registered at employment offices and seeking work as employees for at least 20 hours per week.

Series provided by the Administration de l'Emploi.

**NETHERLANDS:** Persons registered at employment offices, between the ages of 16 and 64 years,

- who are without work or with work less than 12 hours a week and
- who are immediately available for paid employment for at least 12 hours a week or who found a job and will start working for at least 12 hours a week.

Series provided by the CBS.

**AUSTRIA:** No monthly indicator.

**PORTUGAL:** Persons registered at employment offices who are available for work within 30 days after registration.

Series provided by the Instituto de Emprego e Formação Profissional.

**FINLAND:** Number of unemployed in the monthly labour force survey.

**SWEDEN:** Number of unemployed in the monthly labour force survey.

**UNITED KINGDOM:** Persons seeking full-time work and claiming unemployment benefit because they are out of work.

Series provided by the Department of Employment.

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