

# Population in Europe 2005: first results

*EU population is still growing and has reached 463 million*

Statistics  
in focus

POPULATION AND  
SOCIAL CONDITIONS

16/2006

Population

Author

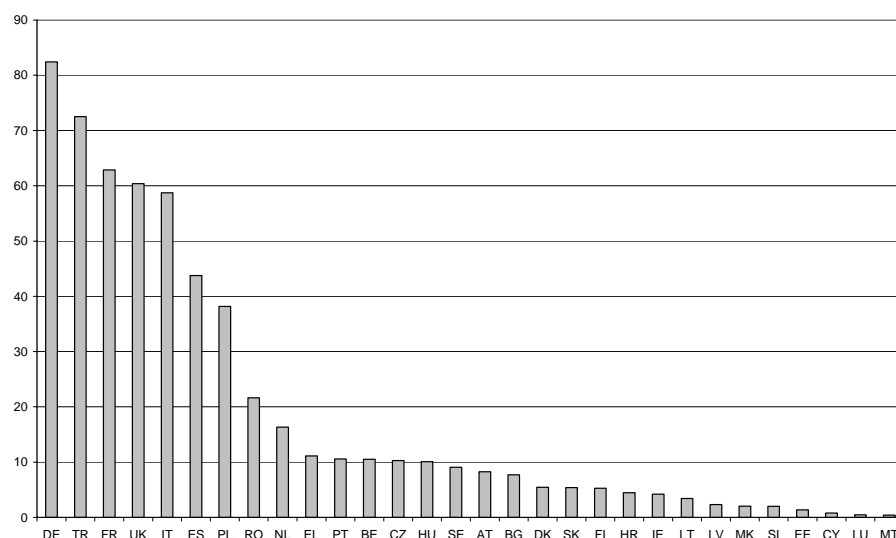
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The population in most European countries is still increasing. In 2005 the European Union (EU) population grew by more than 2 million persons. A similar increase was recorded in the Council of Europe area, which now has more than 808 million inhabitants. However, 14 countries reported a decrease in their population, including six EU Member States (DE, EE, LV, LT, HU, PL), the two EU acceding countries and one EU candidate country (see Table 1). The latter (Croatia) is the only country to record a fall in 2005 after an increase in 2004; in all the others, the decrease already observed the previous year continued.

The rate of the growth has slowed down from last year. At the current rate (0.4%), the European Union would need 157 years to double its population. The situation varies widely by country: within the EU, if they were to keep up their 2005 growth rate, Ireland and Cyprus would double their population within three decades and Spain in 42 years, whereas within a century Lithuania would halve its population; among the EU candidate countries, Turkey would double in 55 years. In 2050 Turkey would then be by far the most populous country among the EU Member States and candidate countries, followed by Spain and France, whereas in 2006 they are in second, sixth and third place respectively by population size (see Figure 1).

In the EU countries, the growth has been mainly due to the contribution by migration, with the exceptions of Denmark, France, Malta, the Netherlands and Finland, where the positive natural change is still the main demographic driver of the population growth (see Table 2). However, migration also contributes to the natural change, given that part of the observed fertility has to be attributed to migrants, who are usually younger and are therefore also assumed to contribute less to mortality than the indigenous population.

*Figure 1: EU Member States, acceding and candidate countries in order of population size (in million) on 1 January 2006*



With more than 4.8 million live births and a total fertility rate (TFR) of 1.52, the European Union recorded a slight increase of the fertility in 2005 (see Table 3). Even so, all the EU countries are well below the replacement level. In the Council of Europe area, only Turkey and Azerbaijan have a TFR higher than 2.1; by contrast 13 countries (6 in the EU) are still below a rate of 1.3 children per woman (compared with 15 countries in 2004). The increase in the TFR observed in some countries may be due partly to catching-up following postponement of the decision to have children and partly to the increasing contribution by migrants to national fertility. When women give birth later in life, the TFR first indicate a decrease in fertility, followed later by a recovery. In some countries, the TFR has been higher amongst migrants than for the indigenous population.

Nowadays, one out of three live births in the European Union is outside marriage. In the Council of Europe area this phenomenon is on the rise in almost every country and in some, mostly in northern Europe, already accounts for the majority of live births. This is also a sign of the increasing proportion of partnerships not registered as marriages.

Nevertheless, the number of marriages increased slightly both in the European Union and in the Council of Europe area in 2005 (see Table 6). For the EU Member States this puts a stop to the downward trend; in particular, the Baltic countries (EE, LV and LT) have been showing an upward trend over the last few years. The percentage of first marriages in the EU remains constant at 81% for both males and females (see Tables 6 and 7). The number of divorces also remains stable in Europe with nearly 2 million divorces in the Council of Europe area in 2005, i.e. 4 divorces to every 10 marriages.

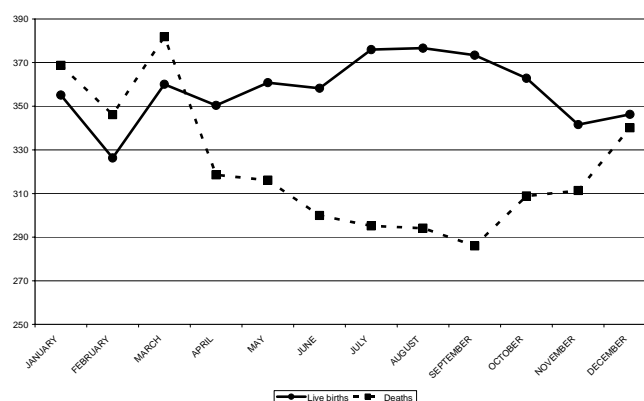
There were 4.4 million deaths in the EU in 2005, 100,000 more than in the previous year. Although life expectancy at birth remained more or less stable in 2005, since 2000 the European Union as a whole has gained more than one year (see Table 4). Overall, in 10 countries in the Council of Europe area life expectancy at birth is already above 80 years. Looking at the gender differences, no country is above the 80-year threshold for men, but female life expectancy at birth is over 80 in 18 EU Member States and in a further 7 Council of Europe countries (see Table 7). However, the difference between female and male life expectancy has narrowed further and is now down to 6.1 years in the European Union. By contrast, compared with 2000 there are no signs of convergence in life expectancy at birth across the EU Member States. One unique case in the European Union is Lithuania, which reported a decrease of more than 1 year for males. This is similar to the trend observed in some of its neighbouring countries (RU, UA and BY).

Infant mortality in the European Union has decreased to 4.5 deaths per 1,000 live births, whereas in the

Council of Europe area it is still more than double that. This shows that considerable improvements can be achieved in this field in several countries, even within the EU.

With an ageing and shrinking population, crude death rates can be expected to increase. This is not yet the case in most EU countries. In only 10 of them the value is above 10 per 1,000 inhabitants. By contrast, the corresponding crude birth rates are above this value in the majority of the EU countries, but 9 EU Member States and a further 8 European countries nevertheless reported a negative natural change. In three of them (CZ, IT, SI), the population growth is therefore sustained by migration (see Figure 3). However, in the European Union live births still outnumber deaths (see Figure 2).

Figure 2: Monthly live births and deaths (in thousand) in the European Union in 2005 (Italy not included)



In terms of fertility and mortality patterns, several groups of countries can be identified (see Figure 4): the countries located in Eastern Europe with very low levels of fertility and high mortality; the Central-Eastern and Baltic countries with a life expectancy of around 75 years and very low fertility; the Mediterranean and Central-Southern European countries with low mortality but still with low fertility; and the Central-Northern European countries with relatively high fertility and high life expectancy.

However, in several countries the factor which makes the difference in terms of population growth is the contribution by migration (see Table 2). The available data still do not allow estimation of the overall flows of immigrants and emigrants (see Table 5), but the net value in the European Union shows a reduction from 1.73 million in 2004 to 1.65 million in 2005. Great care must be taken in analysing the national data on migration: they might be based on assumptions and include statistical adjustments. Regularisation programmes or other economic or political measures can also have an impact on the migration figures. This is the case for instance in Spain, where the high figures registered in recent years are mostly due to a series of regularisations since 2000.

Table 1: Population change in 2005

| REGION/COUNTRY<br><i>(in brackets number of countries)</i> | Population<br>1.1.2005 | Live<br>births       | Deaths               | Natural<br>change  | Net<br>migration     | Statistical<br>adjustment | Total<br>change      | Population<br>1.1.2006   |
|--|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
|  | (1000)                 |                      |                      |                    |                      |                           |                      |                          |
| European Union (25)  | 461 478.7              | 4 842.6              | 4 461.3              | 381.3              | 1 650.6 <sup>P</sup> | 12.9                      | 2 044.7              | 463 523.4                |
| Eurozone (12)  | 312 890.5              | 3 238.2              | 2 944.9              | 293.3              | 1 341.0 <sup>P</sup> | 39.8                      | 1 674.0              | 314 564.5                |
| EU Acceding Countries (2)                                  | 29 419.6               | 292.1                | 375.5                | -83.4              | -7.2 <sup>P</sup>    | 0.0                       | -90.6                | 29 329.0                 |
| EU Candidate Countries (3)                                 | 78 086.6               | 1 426.0              | 520.2                | 905.8              | 8.4 <sup>P</sup>     | 0.5                       | 914.7                | 79 001.3                 |
| EEA (28)   | 466 413.2              | 4 904.0              | 4 504.6              | 399.4              | 1 673.0 <sup>P</sup> | 12.8                      | 2 085.2              | 468 498.4                |
| EFTA (4)   | 12 349.6               | 134.3                | 104.4                | 29.9               | 56.3                 | -1.8                      | 84.5                 | 12 434.1                 |
| Council of Europe (46)                                     | 806 595.5              | 9 005.8 <sup>P</sup> | 8 880.6 <sup>P</sup> | 125.2 <sup>P</sup> | 1 895.2 <sup>P</sup> | 11.9                      | 2 032.3 <sup>P</sup> | 808 627.8 <sup>P</sup>   |
| <i>EU Member States</i>                                    |                        |                      |                      |                    |                      |                           |                      |                          |
| Belgium  | 10 445.9               | 117.8                | 103.0                | 14.8               | 50.7 <sup>s,p</sup>  | 0.0                       | 65.5                 | 10 511.4                 |
| Czech Republic   | 10 220.6               | 102.2                | 107.9                | -5.7               | 36.2                 | 0.0                       | 30.5                 | 10 251.1                 |
| Denmark  | 5 411.4                | 64.3                 | 55.0                 | 9.3                | 6.6                  | 0.1                       | 16.1                 | 5 427.5                  |
| Germany  | 82 500.8               | 685.8                | 830.2                | -144.4             | 79.0                 | 2.6                       | -62.9                | 82 438.0                 |
| Estonia  | 1 347.5                | 14.4                 | 17.3                 | -3.0               | 0.0 <sup>1</sup>     | 0.1                       | -2.8                 | 1 344.7                  |
| Greece   | 11 082.8               | 107.5                | 105.1                | 2.5                | 40.0                 | 0.0                       | 42.5                 | 11 125.2                 |
| Spain  | 43 038.0               | 465.6                | 387.0                | 78.6               | 651.3                | -9.7                      | 720.2                | 43 758.3                 |
| France   | 62 518.6               | 807.8                | 532.7                | 275.1              | 97.5                 | -5.0                      | 367.6                | 62 886.2                 |
| Ireland  | 4 109.2                | 61.0                 | 27.4                 | 33.6               | 53.4                 | 12.8                      | 99.8                 | 4 209.0                  |
| Italy  | 58 462.4               | 554.0                | 588.9                | -34.9              | 260.6                | 63.6                      | 289.3                | 58 751.7                 |
| Cyprus   | 749.2                  | 8.2                  | 5.4                  | 2.8                | 14.4                 | 0.0                       | 17.2                 | 766.4                    |
| Latvia   | 2 306.4                | 21.5                 | 32.8                 | -11.3              | -0.6                 | 0.0                       | -11.8                | 2 294.6                  |
| Lithuania  | 3 425.3                | 30.5                 | 43.8                 | -13.3              | -8.8                 | 0.0                       | -22.0                | 3 403.3                  |
| Luxembourg   | 455.0                  | 5.4                  | 3.6                  | 1.8                | 2.7                  | 0.1                       | 4.5                  | 459.5                    |
| Hungary  | 10 097.5               | 97.5                 | 135.7                | -38.2              | 17.3                 | 0.0                       | -21.0                | 10 076.6                 |
| Malta  | 402.7                  | 3.9                  | 3.1                  | 0.7                | 0.1                  | 0.8                       | 1.7                  | 404.3                    |
| Netherlands  | 16 305.5               | 187.9                | 136.4                | 51.5               | 9.2                  | -32.1                     | 28.7                 | 16 334.2                 |
| Austria  | 8 206.5                | 78.2                 | 75.2                 | 3.0                | 49.2                 | 7.2                       | 59.4                 | 8 265.9                  |
| Poland   | 38 173.8               | 364.4                | 368.3                | -3.9               | -12.9                | 0.0                       | -16.8                | 38 157.1                 |
| Portugal   | 10 529.3               | 109.4                | 107.5                | 1.9                | 38.4                 | 0.0                       | 40.3                 | 10 569.6                 |
| Slovenia   | 1 997.6                | 18.2                 | 18.8                 | -0.7               | 6.7                  | -0.2                      | 5.8                  | 2 003.4                  |
| Slovakia   | 5 384.8                | 54.4                 | 53.5                 | 1.0                | 3.4                  | 0.0                       | 4.4                  | 5 389.2                  |
| Finland  | 5 236.6                | 57.7                 | 47.9                 | 9.8                | 9.0                  | 0.2                       | 19.0                 | 5 255.6                  |
| Sweden   | 9 011.4                | 101.3                | 91.7                 | 9.6                | 27.1                 | -0.4                      | 36.4                 | 9 047.8                  |
| United Kingdom   | 60 059.9               | 723.5                | 583.0                | 140.6              | 220.0                | -27.4                     | 333.2                | 60 393.1                 |
| <i>EU Acceding Countries</i>                               |                        |                      |                      |                    |                      |                           |                      |                          |
| Bulgaria   | 7 761.0                | 71.1                 | 113.4                | -42.3              | 0.0 <sup>1</sup>     | 0.0                       | -42.3                | 7 718.8                  |
| Romania  | 21 658.5               | 221.0                | 262.1                | -41.1              | -7.2                 | 0.0                       | -48.3                | 21 610.2                 |
| <i>EU Candidate Countries</i>                              |                        |                      |                      |                    |                      |                           |                      |                          |
| Croatia  | 4 443.9                | 42.5                 | 51.8                 | -9.3               | 8.2                  | 0.0                       | -1.1                 | 4 442.8                  |
| The former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia                          | 2 035.2                | 22.5                 | 18.4                 | 4.1                | 0.2                  | -0.9                      | 3.3                  | 2 038.5                  |
| Turkey   | 71 607.5               | 1 361.0              | 450.0                | 911.0              | 0.0 <sup>1</sup>     | 1.5                       | 912.5                | 72 520.0                 |
| <i>Other EEA countries</i>                                 |                        |                      |                      |                    |                      |                           |                      |                          |
| Iceland  | 293.6                  | 4.3                  | 1.8                  | 2.4                | 3.9                  | 0.0                       | 6.3                  | 299.9                    |
| Liechtenstein  | 34.6                   | 0.4                  | 0.2                  | 0.2                | 0.1                  | 0.0                       | 0.3                  | 34.9                     |
| Norway   | 4 606.4                | 56.8                 | 41.2                 | 15.5               | 18.4                 | -0.1                      | 33.9                 | 4 640.2                  |
| <i>Other EFTA country</i>                                  |                        |                      |                      |                    |                      |                           |                      |                          |
| Switzerland  | 7 415.1                | 72.9                 | 61.1                 | 11.8               | 33.9                 | -1.7                      | 44.0                 | 7 459.1                  |
| <i>Other CoE Member States</i>                             |                        |                      |                      |                    |                      |                           |                      |                          |
| Albania  | 3 135.0                | 40.7 <sup>s,p</sup>  | 17.6 <sup>s,p</sup>  | 23.1 <sup>P</sup>  | -8.9 <sup>s,p</sup>  | 0.0                       | 14.2 <sup>P</sup>    | 3 149.1 <sup>s,p</sup>   |
| Andorra  | 76.9                   | 0.8                  | 0.3                  | 0.6                | 1.1                  | 0.0                       | 1.7                  | 78.5                     |
| Armenia  | 3 215.8                | 37.5                 | 26.4                 | 11.1               | -7.8                 | 0.1                       | 3.4                  | 3 219.2                  |
| Azerbaijan   | 8 347.3                | 141.9                | 52.0                 | 89.9               | -0.9                 | 0.1                       | 89.1                 | 8 436.4                  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                                     | 3 848.5                | 34.6                 | 34.4                 | 0.2                | 0.0 <sup>s,1</sup>   | 0.0                       | 0.2 <sup>P</sup>     | 3 848.7 <sup>s,p</sup>   |
| Georgia  | 4 321.5                | 46.5                 | 43.0                 | 3.5                | 76.3                 | 0.0                       | 79.8                 | 4 401.3                  |
| Moldova  | 3 599.8                | 37.7                 | 44.7                 | -7.0               | -3.6                 | 0.1                       | -10.5                | 3 589.3                  |
| Monaco   | 33.1                   | 0.9                  | 0.6                  | 0.3                | 0.2                  | 0.0                       | 0.5 <sup>P</sup>     | 33.6 <sup>s,p</sup>      |
| Russian Federation   | 143 474.0              | 1 457.4              | 2 303.9              | -846.6             | 125.9                | 0.0                       | -720.7 <sup>P</sup>  | 142 753.3 <sup>s,p</sup> |
| San Marino   | 29.7                   | 0.3                  | 0.2                  | 0.1                | 0.3                  | 0.0                       | 0.3                  | 30.0                     |
| Serbia and Montenegro                                      | 8 079.0                | 86.5                 | 114.2                | -27.7              | 0.0 <sup>1</sup>     | 0.0                       | -27.7                | 8 051.3                  |
| Ukraine  | 47 100.5               | 426.1                | 782.0                | -355.9             | 4.6                  | 0.0                       | -351.3               | 46 749.2                 |
| <i>CoE Candidate Member State</i>                          |                        |                      |                      |                    |                      |                           |                      |                          |
| Belarus  | 9 800.1                | 90.3                 | 141.8                | -51.5              | 1.9                  | 0.0                       | -49.5                | 9 750.5                  |

Sources: for population, births, deaths and net migration of the countries, national estimates unless otherwise specified; other data, Eurostat estimates.

s = Eurostat estimate; p = provisional (see methodological notes).

(1) Net migration is assumed to be zero due to the lack of information.

NB: the statistical adjustment might be included in the net migration figures for the countries that do not report it explicitly.

Table 2: Crude rates of population change

| REGION/COUNTRY<br>(in brackets number of countries) | Natural change        |                  |                   | Net migration         |                     |                     | Total change          |                  |                   |
|---|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|   | (per 1000 population) |                  |                   | (per 1000 population) |                     |                     | (per 1000 population) |                  |                   |
|   | 2000                  | 2004             | 2005              | 2000                  | 2004                | 2005                | 2000                  | 2004             | 2005              |
| European Union (25)                                 | 0.8 <sup>p</sup>      | 1.0              | 0.8               | 1.5 <sup>p,2</sup>    | 3.8 <sup>p</sup>    | 3.6 <sup>p</sup>    | 2.3                   | 5.4              | 4.4               |
| Eurozone (12)                                       | 1.1 <sup>p</sup>      | 1.3              | 0.9               | 3.0 <sup>p,2</sup>    | 4.6 <sup>p</sup>    | 4.3 <sup>p</sup>    | 4.1                   | 6.8              | 5.3               |
| Acceding Countries (2)                              | -2.1                  | -2.8             | -2.8              | -7.7 <sup>p,2</sup>   | -0.3 <sup>p</sup>   | -0.2 <sup>p</sup>   | -9.8                  | -3.2             | -3.1              |
| Candidate Countries (3)                             | 13.8 <sup>p</sup>     | 11.8             | 11.5              | 0.5 <sup>p,2</sup>    | 0.2 <sup>p</sup>    | 0.1 <sup>p</sup>    | 14.4 <sup>p</sup>     | 11.9             | 11.6              |
| EEA (28)  | 0.8 <sup>p</sup>      | 1.1              | 0.9               | 1.5 <sup>p,2</sup>    | 3.8 <sup>p</sup>    | 3.6 <sup>p</sup>    | 2.3                   | 5.5              | 4.5               |
| EFTA (4)  | 2.8 <sup>p</sup>      | 2.5              | 2.4               | 3.0 <sup>p,2</sup>    | 4.4                 | 4.5                 | 5.8                   | 6.8              | 6.8               |
| Council of Europe (46)                              | 0.2 <sup>p,1</sup>    | 0.4 <sup>p</sup> | 0.2 <sup>p</sup>  | 0.7 <sup>1,2</sup>    | 2.3 <sup>p</sup>    | 2.3 <sup>p</sup>    | 0.9 <sup>p,1</sup>    | 3.0 <sup>p</sup> | 2.5 <sup>p</sup>  |
| <i>EU Member States</i>                             |                       |                  |                   |                       |                     |                     |                       |                  |                   |
| Belgium   | 1.0 <sup>p</sup>      | 1.3              | 1.4               | 1.4 <sup>s,p</sup>    | 4.2                 | 4.8 <sup>s,p</sup>  | 2.4                   | 4.7              | 6.3               |
| Czech Republic                                      | -1.8                  | -0.9             | -0.6              | 0.6 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 1.8                 | 3.5                 | -1.1                  | 0.9              | 3.0               |
| Denmark   | 1.7                   | 1.6              | 1.7               | 1.8 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 0.9                 | 1.2                 | 3.6                   | 2.5              | 3.0               |
| Germany   | -0.9                  | -1.4             | -1.8              | 2.0 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 1.0                 | 1.0                 | 1.2                   | -0.4             | -0.8              |
| Estonia   | -3.9                  | -2.7             | -2.2              | 0.2 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 0.0 <sup>3</sup>    | 0.0 <sup>3</sup>    | -3.7                  | -2.6             | -2.1              |
| Greece  | -0.2                  | 0.1              | 0.2               | 2.7 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 3.7                 | 3.6                 | 2.5                   | 3.8              | 3.8               |
| Spain   | 0.9                   | 1.9              | 1.8               | 9.7 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 14.7                | 15.0                | 10.6                  | 16.2             | 16.6              |
| France  | 4.4                   | 4.5              | 4.4               | 1.7 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 1.8                 | 1.6                 | 6.1                   | 8.6              | 5.9               |
| Ireland   | 6.1                   | 8.2              | 8.1               | 8.4 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 7.7                 | 12.8                | 14.5                  | 20.0             | 24.0              |
| Italy   | -0.3                  | 0.3              | -0.6              | 1.0 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 6.5                 | 4.4                 | 0.7                   | 9.9              | 4.9               |
| Cyprus  | 4.5                   | 4.2              | 3.7               | 5.7 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 21.3                | 19.0                | 10.2                  | 25.4             | 22.7              |
| Latvia  | -5.0                  | -5.1             | -4.9              | -2.3 <sup>s,2</sup>   | -0.5                | -0.2                | -7.4                  | -5.5             | -5.1              |
| Lithuania   | -1.4                  | -3.2             | -3.9              | -5.8 <sup>s,2</sup>   | -2.8                | -2.6                | -7.2                  | -6.0             | -6.5              |
| Luxembourg  | 4.5                   | 4.1              | 3.8               | 8.4 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 3.5                 | 5.8                 | 12.4                  | 7.5              | 9.8               |
| Hungary   | -3.7                  | -3.7             | -3.8              | 1.6 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 1.8                 | 1.7                 | -2.1                  | -1.9             | -2.1              |
| Malta   | 3.4                   | 2.5              | 1.8               | 25.7 <sup>s,2</sup>   | 2.4                 | 0.3                 | 29.1                  | 7.0              | 4.2               |
| Netherlands   | 4.2                   | 3.5              | 3.2               | 3.6 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 1.2                 | 0.6                 | 7.7                   | 2.9              | 1.8               |
| Austria   | 0.2                   | 0.6              | 0.4               | 2.2 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 6.2                 | 6.0                 | 2.3                   | 8.1              | 7.2               |
| Poland  | 0.3                   | -0.2             | -0.1              | -10.7 <sup>s,2</sup>  | -0.2                | -0.3                | -10.4                 | -0.4             | -0.4              |
| Portugal  | 1.4                   | 0.7              | 0.2               | 4.6 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 4.5                 | 3.6                 | 6.0                   | 5.2              | 3.8               |
| Slovenia  | -0.2                  | -0.3             | -0.3              | 1.3 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 1.0                 | 3.3                 | 1.2                   | 0.6              | 2.9               |
| Slovakia  | 0.5                   | 0.4              | 0.2               | -4.1 <sup>s,2</sup>   | 0.5                 | 0.6                 | -3.7                  | 0.9              | 0.8               |
| Finland   | 1.4                   | 1.9              | 1.9               | 0.5 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 1.3                 | 1.7                 | 1.9                   | 3.2              | 3.6               |
| Sweden  | -0.3                  | 1.2              | 1.1               | 2.8 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 2.8                 | 3.0                 | 2.4                   | 4.0              | 4.0               |
| United Kingdom                                      | 1.2                   | 2.2              | 2.3               | 2.4 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 3.7                 | 3.7                 | 3.6                   | 6.0              | 5.5               |
| <i>EU Acceding Countries</i>                        |                       |                  |                   |                       |                     |                     |                       |                  |                   |
| Bulgaria  | -5.1                  | -5.2             | -5.5              | -27.4 <sup>s,2</sup>  | 0.0 <sup>3</sup>    | 0.0 <sup>3</sup>    | -32.5                 | -5.2             | -5.5              |
| Romania   | -1.0                  | -2.0             | -1.9              | -0.5 <sup>s,2</sup>   | -0.5                | -0.3                | -1.4                  | -2.4             | -2.2              |
| <i>EU Candidate Countries</i>                       |                       |                  |                   |                       |                     |                     |                       |                  |                   |
| Croatia   | -1.4                  | -2.1             | -2.1              | -27.5 <sup>s,2</sup>  | 2.6                 | 1.8                 | -28.9                 | 0.5              | -0.2              |
| The former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia                   | 5.9                   | 2.7              | 2.0               | -1.2 <sup>s,2</sup>   | 0.4                 | 0.1 <sup>s,p</sup>  | 4.7                   | 2.6              | 1.6               |
| Turkey  | 15.1 <sup>p</sup>     | 12.9             | 12.6              | 2.5 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 0.0 <sup>2</sup>    | 0.0 <sup>3</sup>    | 17.5 <sup>p</sup>     | 12.9             | 12.7              |
| <i>Other EEA countries</i>                          |                       |                  |                   |                       |                     |                     |                       |                  |                   |
| Iceland   | 8.8                   | 8.3              | 8.2               | 6.5 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 1.8                 | 13.0                | 15.3                  | 10.3             | 21.3              |
| Liechtenstein                                       | 5.5 <sup>p</sup>      | 5.1              | 4.8               | 7.8 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 3.8                 | 4.3                 | 13.4                  | 8.9              | 8.8               |
| Norway  | 3.4                   | 3.4              | 3.4               | 2.2 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 2.9                 | 4.0                 | 5.6                   | 6.3              | 7.3               |
| <i>Other EFTA country</i>                           |                       |                  |                   |                       |                     |                     |                       |                  |                   |
| Switzerland   | 2.2                   | 1.7              | 1.6               | 3.3 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 5.5                 | 4.6                 | 5.5                   | 6.9              | 5.9               |
| <i>Other CoE Member States</i>                      |                       |                  |                   |                       |                     |                     |                       |                  |                   |
| Albania   | 11.0                  | 8.1              | 7.3 <sup>p</sup>  | -9.4 <sup>s,2</sup>   | -3.1 <sup>s,p</sup> | -2.8 <sup>s,p</sup> | 1.6                   | 4.9              | 4.5 <sup>p</sup>  |
| Andorra   | 7.8 <sup>p</sup>      | 7.1              | 7.1               | -9.7 <sup>p</sup>     | 53.9                | 14.4                | -1.9 <sup>p</sup>     | 61.1             | 21.5              |
| Armenia   | 2.7 <sup>p</sup>      | 3.7              | 3.5               | -3.0 <sup>p</sup>     | -2.4                | -2.4                | -0.3 <sup>p</sup>     | 1.1              | 1.1               |
| Azerbaijan  | 8.7 <sup>p</sup>      | 9.9              | 10.7              | -0.7 <sup>p</sup>     | 0.0                 | -0.1                | 8.1 <sup>p</sup>      | 9.8              | 10.6              |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                              | 2.4 <sup>p</sup>      | 0.7 <sup>p</sup> | 0.1 <sup>p</sup>  | 3.8 <sup>s,2</sup>    | 2.2 <sup>s,p</sup>  | 0.0 <sup>s,3</sup>  | 6.2 <sup>p</sup>      | 2.8 <sup>p</sup> | 0.1 <sup>p</sup>  |
| Georgia   | 0.3 <sup>p</sup>      | 0.2 <sup>p</sup> | 0.8               | -8.0 <sup>p</sup>     | 1.3 <sup>p</sup>    | 17.5                | -7.7 <sup>p</sup>     | 1.5 <sup>p</sup> | 18.3              |
| Moldova   | -1.2 <sup>p</sup>     | -0.9             | -1.9              | -1.5 <sup>p</sup>     | -1.0                | -1.0                | -2.5 <sup>p</sup>     | -1.9             | -2.9              |
| Monaco  | :                     | 9.1              | 8.6 <sup>p</sup>  | :                     | -0.9                | 6.1 <sup>p</sup>    | :                     | 7.8              | 14.7 <sup>p</sup> |
| Russian Federation                                  | -6.6 <sup>p</sup>     | -16.0            | -5.9 <sup>p</sup> | 1.5 <sup>p</sup>      | 0.7                 | 0.9 <sup>p</sup>    | -5.1 <sup>p</sup>     | -4.8             | -5.0 <sup>p</sup> |
| San Marino  | 3.8 <sup>p</sup>      | 4.1              | 2.2               | 7.9 <sup>p</sup>      | 10.6                | 8.7                 | 11.7 <sup>p</sup>     | 14.7             | 10.9              |
| Serbia and Montenegro                               | 0.7 <sup>4</sup>      | -3.0             | -3.4              | 0.0 <sup>3,4</sup>    | -6.7 <sup>s,p</sup> | 0.0 <sup>3</sup>    | 0.7 <sup>4</sup>      | -9.7             | -3.4              |
| Ukraine   | -7.6 <sup>p</sup>     | -7.1             | -7.6              | -2.7 <sup>p</sup>     | -0.2                | 0.1                 | -10.3 <sup>p</sup>    | -7.2             | -7.5              |
| <i>CoE Candidate Member State</i>                   |                       |                  |                   |                       |                     |                     |                       |                  |                   |
| Belarus   | -4.1 <sup>p</sup>     | -5.2             | -5.3              | 1.2 <sup>p</sup>      | 0.2                 | 0.2                 | -2.9 <sup>p</sup>     | -5.0             | -5.1              |

Sources: Eurostat estimates.

s = Eurostat estimate; p = provisional (see methodological notes).

(:) Data not available.

(1) Monaco not included.

(2) Including statistical adjustment.

(3) Net migration is assumed to be zero due to the lack of information.

(4) Kosovo included.

NB: the sum of the crude rates of natural change and net migration might not give as result the crude rate of total change due to rounding and/or to the presence of statistical adjustments in the data (see Table 1).

Table 3: Fertility

| REGION/COUNTRY<br>(in brackets number of countries) | Crude birth rate      |                   |                   | Total fertility rate |                     |                     | Live births outside marriage |                   |                   |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | (per 1000 population) |                   |                   | (children per woman) |                     |                     | (as % of total live births)  |                   |                   |
|   | 2000                  | 2004              | 2005              | 2000                 | 2004                | 2005                | 2000                         | 2004              | 2005              |
| European Union (25)                                 | 10.6 <sup>p</sup>     | 10.5              | 10.5              | 1.48 <sup>p</sup>    | 1.51 <sup>p</sup>   | 1.52 <sup>p</sup>   | 27.2 <sup>p</sup>            | 31.8 <sup>p</sup> | 33.0 <sup>p</sup> |
| Eurozone (12)                                       | 10.7 <sup>p</sup>     | 10.4              | 10.3              | 1.48 <sup>p</sup>    | 1.51 <sup>p</sup>   | 1.51 <sup>p</sup>   | 25.4 <sup>p</sup>            | 30.1 <sup>p</sup> | 31.5 <sup>p</sup> |
| Acceding Countries (2)                              | 10.3                  | 9.7               | 9.9               | 1.30 <sup>p</sup>    | 1.29 <sup>p</sup>   | 1.32 <sup>p</sup>   | 28.6                         | 34.1              | 33.5              |
| Candidate Countries (3)                             | 21.2 <sup>p</sup>     | 18.3              | 18.2              | 2.48 <sup>p</sup>    | 2.14 <sup>p</sup>   | 2.13 <sup>p</sup>   | :                            | :                 | :                 |
| EEA (28)  | 10.7 <sup>p</sup>     | 10.5              | 10.5              | 1.48 <sup>p</sup>    | 1.51 <sup>p</sup>   | 1.52 <sup>p</sup>   | 27.5 <sup>p</sup>            | 32.1 <sup>p</sup> | 33.3 <sup>p</sup> |
| EFTA (4)  | 11.9 <sup>p</sup>     | 10.9              | 10.8              | 1.64 <sup>p</sup>    | 1.58 <sup>p</sup>   | 1.59 <sup>p</sup>   | 28.5 <sup>p</sup>            | 31.0              | 31.5              |
| Council of Europe (46)                              | 11.2 <sup>p,1</sup>   | 11.2 <sup>p</sup> | 11.2 <sup>p</sup> | 1.49 <sup>p</sup>    | 1.52 <sup>p</sup>   | 1.51 <sup>p</sup>   | :                            | :                 | :                 |
| <i>EU Member States</i>                             |                       |                   |                   |                      |                     |                     |                              |                   |                   |
| Belgium   | 11.2 <sup>p</sup>     | 11.1              | 11.2              | 1.61 <sup>s,p</sup>  | 1.68 <sup>s,p</sup> | 1.72 <sup>s,p</sup> | 22.1 <sup>u</sup>            | 25.9 <sup>u</sup> | 26.9 <sup>u</sup> |
| Czech Republic                                      | 8.8                   | 9.6               | 10.0              | 1.14                 | 1.23                | 1.28                | 21.8                         | 30.6              | 31.7              |
| Denmark   | 12.6                  | 12.0              | 11.9              | 1.77                 | 1.78                | 1.80                | 44.6                         | 45.4              | 45.7              |
| Germany   | 9.3                   | 8.6               | 8.3               | 1.38                 | 1.37                | 1.34                | 23.4                         | 27.9              | 29.2              |
| Estonia   | 9.5                   | 10.4              | 10.7              | 1.39                 | 1.47                | 1.50                | 54.5                         | 58.0              | 58.5              |
| Greece  | 9.5                   | 9.6               | 9.7               | 1.27                 | 1.31                | 1.28                | 4.0                          | 5.1               | 5.1               |
| Spain   | 9.9                   | 10.6              | 10.7              | 1.23                 | 1.33                | 1.34                | 17.7                         | 25.1              | 26.8 <sup>p</sup> |
| France  | 13.3                  | 12.9              | 12.9              | 1.89                 | 1.92                | 1.94                | 43.6                         | 47.4              | 48.4              |
| Ireland   | 14.4                  | 15.2              | 14.7              | 1.90                 | 1.99                | 1.88                | 31.5                         | 32.3              | 32.0              |
| Italy   | 9.5                   | 9.7               | 9.5               | 1.26                 | 1.33                | 1.34                | 9.7                          | 14.9              | 17.3              |
| Cyprus  | 12.2                  | 11.2              | 10.9              | 1.64                 | 1.49                | 1.42                | 2.3                          | 3.3               | 4.4               |
| Latvia  | 8.5                   | 8.8               | 9.3               | 1.24                 | 1.24                | 1.31                | 40.3                         | 45.3              | 44.6              |
| Lithuania   | 9.8                   | 8.9               | 8.9               | 1.39                 | 1.26                | 1.27                | 22.6                         | 28.7              | 28.4              |
| Luxembourg  | 13.1                  | 12.0              | 11.7              | 1.78                 | 1.70                | 1.70                | 21.9                         | 26.1              | 27.2              |
| Hungary   | 9.6                   | 9.4               | 9.7               | 1.33                 | 1.28                | 1.32                | 29.0                         | 34.0              | 35.0              |
| Malta   | 11.0                  | 9.7               | 9.6               | 1.67                 | 1.37                | 1.37                | 10.9                         | 19.1              | 20.0              |
| Netherlands   | 13.0                  | 11.9              | 11.5              | 1.72                 | 1.73                | 1.73                | 24.9                         | 32.5              | 34.8              |
| Austria   | 9.8                   | 9.7               | 9.5               | 1.36                 | 1.42                | 1.41                | 31.3                         | 35.9              | 36.5              |
| Poland  | 9.8                   | 9.3               | 9.5               | 1.37                 | 1.23                | 1.24                | 12.1                         | 17.1              | 18.5              |
| Portugal  | 11.7                  | 10.4              | 10.4              | 1.55                 | 1.40                | 1.40                | 22.2                         | 29.1              | 30.7              |
| Slovenia  | 9.1                   | 9.0               | 9.1               | 1.26                 | 1.25                | 1.26                | 37.1                         | 44.8              | 46.7              |
| Slovakia  | 10.2                  | 10.0              | 10.1              | 1.30                 | 1.24                | 1.25                | 18.3                         | 24.8              | 26.0              |
| Finland   | 11.0                  | 11.0              | 11.0              | 1.73                 | 1.80                | 1.80                | 39.2                         | 40.8              | 40.4              |
| Sweden  | 10.2                  | 11.2              | 11.2              | 1.55                 | 1.75                | 1.77                | 55.3                         | 55.4              | 55.4              |
| United Kingdom                                      | 11.5                  | 12.0              | 12.0              | 1.64                 | 1.77                | 1.80                | 39.5                         | 42.3              | 42.8              |
| <i>EU Acceding Countries</i>                        |                       |                   |                   |                      |                     |                     |                              |                   |                   |
| Bulgaria  | 9.1                   | 9.0               | 9.2               | 1.27                 | 1.29                | 1.31                | 38.4                         | 48.7              | 49.0              |
| Romania   | 10.7                  | 10.0              | 10.2              | 1.31                 | 1.29                | 1.32                | 25.5                         | 29.4              | 28.5              |
| <i>EU Candidate Countries</i>                       |                       |                   |                   |                      |                     |                     |                              |                   |                   |
| Croatia   | 9.7                   | 9.1               | 9.6               | 1.40                 | 1.35                | 1.42                | 9.0                          | 10.4              | 10.5              |
| The former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia                   | 14.5                  | 11.5              | 11.0              | 1.88                 | 1.52                | 1.46                | 9.8                          | 12.3              | 12.4              |
| Turkey  | 22.1 <sup>p</sup>     | 19.1              | 18.9              | 2.57 <sup>p</sup>    | 2.21                | 2.19                | :                            | :                 | :                 |
| <i>Other EEA countries</i>                          |                       |                   |                   |                      |                     |                     |                              |                   |                   |
| Iceland   | 15.3                  | 14.5              | 14.4              | 2.08                 | 2.03                | 2.05                | 65.2                         | 63.7              | 65.7              |
| Liechtenstein                                       | 12.9 <sup>p</sup>     | 10.8              | 11.0              | 1.58                 | 1.46                | 1.51                | 15.7 <sup>p</sup>            | 17.2              | 18.9              |
| Norway  | 13.2                  | 12.4              | 12.3              | 1.85                 | 1.81                | 1.84                | 49.6                         | 51.4              | 51.8              |
| <i>Other EFTA country</i>                           |                       |                   |                   |                      |                     |                     |                              |                   |                   |
| Switzerland   | 10.9                  | 9.9               | 9.8               | 1.50                 | 1.42                | 1.42                | 10.7                         | 13.3              | 13.7              |
| <i>Other CoE Member States</i>                      |                       |                   |                   |                      |                     |                     |                              |                   |                   |
| Albania   | 16.4                  | 13.8              | 12.9 <sup>p</sup> | 2.03                 | 1.79                | 1.78 <sup>s,p</sup> | :                            | :                 | :                 |
| Andorra   | 11.3 <sup>p</sup>     | 10.9              | 10.7              | 1.32 <sup>p</sup>    | 1.21                | 1.23                | :                            | :                 | :                 |
| Armenia   | 9.0 <sup>p</sup>      | 11.7              | 11.7              | 1.11 <sup>p</sup>    | 1.38                | 1.37                | 14.6 <sup>p</sup>            | 11.4              | 11.5              |
| Azerbaijan  | 14.5 <sup>p</sup>     | 15.8              | 16.9              | 1.71 <sup>p</sup>    | 2.05                | 2.33                | 5.4 <sup>p</sup>             | 20.3              | 18.4              |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                              | 10.4 <sup>p</sup>     | 9.1 <sup>p</sup>  | 9.0 <sup>p</sup>  | 1.28                 | 1.22                | 1.19 <sup>s,p</sup> | 10.3 <sup>p</sup>            | 11.3              | 11.2              |
| Georgia   | 11.0 <sup>p</sup>     | 11.5 <sup>p</sup> | 10.7              | 1.46 <sup>p</sup>    | 1.44                | 1.39 <sup>s,p</sup> | 45.8 <sup>p</sup>            | 47.7              | 49.7              |
| Moldova   | 10.1 <sup>p</sup>     | 10.6              | 10.5              | 1.30 <sup>p</sup>    | 1.26                | 1.27 <sup>s,p</sup> | 20.5 <sup>p</sup>            | 24.5              | 23.9              |
| Monaco  | :                     | 25.0              | 26.8              | 1.68 <sup>s,u</sup>  | 1.70                | 1.70                | :                            | :                 | 38.6              |
| Russian Federation                                  | 8.7 <sup>p</sup>      | 10.4              | 10.2 <sup>p</sup> | 1.21 <sup>p</sup>    | 1.34                | 1.29                | 28.0 <sup>p</sup>            | 29.8              | 30.0              |
| San Marino  | 10.8 <sup>p</sup>     | 10.4              | 9.5 <sup>p</sup>  | 1.24 <sup>p</sup>    | 1.17                | 1.11                | 8.6 <sup>p</sup>             | 9.4 <sup>p</sup>  | 9.9 <sup>p</sup>  |
| Serbia and Montenegro                               | 11.8 <sup>2</sup>     | 10.6              | 10.7              | 1.66 <sup>2</sup>    | 1.60 <sup>p</sup>   | 1.61 <sup>s,p</sup> | 20.4 <sup>p,2</sup>          | 20.7 <sup>p</sup> | 20.9 <sup>p</sup> |
| Ukraine   | 7.8 <sup>p</sup>      | 9.0               | 9.1               | 1.10 <sup>p</sup>    | 1.20                | 1.22 <sup>s,p</sup> | 17.3 <sup>p</sup>            | 20.4              | 21.4              |
| <i>CoE Candidate Member State</i>                   |                       |                   |                   |                      |                     |                     |                              |                   |                   |
| Belarus   | 9.4 <sup>p</sup>      | 9.1               | 9.2               | 1.31 <sup>p</sup>    | 1.20                | 1.21                | 18.6 <sup>p</sup>            | 23.9              | 24.1              |

Sources: for total fertility rate of the countries, national estimates unless otherwise specified; other data, Eurostat estimates.

s = Eurostat estimate; p = provisional; u = unreliable (see methodological notes).

(:) Data not available.

(1) Monaco not included.

(2) Kosovo included.

Table 4: Mortality

| REGION/COUNTRY<br>(in brackets number of countries) | Crude death rate      |                   |                   | Infant mortality rate  |                    |                    | Life expectancy at birth |                   |                   |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | (per 1000 population) |                   |                   | (per 1000 live births) |                    |                    | (years)                  |                   |                   |
|   | 2000                  | 2004              | 2005              | 2000                   | 2004               | 2005               | 2000                     | 2004              | 2005              |
| European Union (25)                                 | 9.9                   | 9.5               | 9.6               | 5.2 <sup>p</sup>       | 4.6 <sup>p</sup>   | 4.5 <sup>p</sup>   | 77.7 <sup>p</sup>        | 78.8 <sup>p</sup> | 78.9 <sup>p</sup> |
| Eurozone (12)                                       | 9.6                   | 9.2               | 9.4               | 4.5 <sup>p</sup>       | 4.1 <sup>p</sup>   | 4.1 <sup>p</sup>   | 78.6 <sup>p</sup>        | 79.7 <sup>p</sup> | 79.8 <sup>p</sup> |
| Acceding Countries (2)                              | 12.4                  | 12.5              | 12.8              | 17.4 <sup>p</sup>      | 15.6 <sup>p</sup>  | 13.9 <sup>p</sup>  | 71.4 <sup>p</sup>        | 71.8 <sup>p</sup> | 72.1 <sup>p</sup> |
| Candidate Countries (3)                             | 7.4                   | 6.6               | 6.6               | 40.4 <sup>p</sup>      | 23.9 <sup>p</sup>  | 22.9 <sup>p</sup>  | 68.6 <sup>p</sup>        | 71.5 <sup>p</sup> | 71.6 <sup>p</sup> |
| EEA (28)  | 9.8 <sup>p</sup>      | 9.5               | 9.6               | 5.1 <sup>p</sup>       | 4.5 <sup>p</sup>   | 4.5 <sup>p</sup>   | 77.7 <sup>p</sup>        | 78.8 <sup>p</sup> | 78.9 <sup>p</sup> |
| EFTA (4)  | 9.1 <sup>p</sup>      | 8.4               | 8.4               | 4.4 <sup>p</sup>       | 3.8 <sup>p</sup>   | 3.7 <sup>p</sup>   | 79.4 <sup>p</sup>        | 80.7 <sup>p</sup> | 80.9 <sup>p</sup> |
| Council of Europe (46)                              | 11.0 <sup>1</sup>     | 10.8 <sup>p</sup> | 11.0 <sup>p</sup> | 13.9 <sup>p,2</sup>    | 9.6 <sup>p,1</sup> | 9.3 <sup>p,1</sup> | 73.7 <sup>p</sup>        | 74.7 <sup>p</sup> | 74.8 <sup>p</sup> |
| <i>EU Member States</i>                             |                       |                   |                   |                        |                    |                    |                          |                   |                   |
| Belgium   | 10.2                  | 9.8               | 9.8               | 4.8 <sup>p</sup>       | 4.7 <sup>p</sup>   | 4.4 <sup>p</sup>   | 77.8 <sup>p</sup>        | 79.5 <sup>p</sup> | 79.6 <sup>p</sup> |
| Czech Republic                                      | 10.6                  | 10.5              | 10.5              | 4.1 <sup>p</sup>       | 3.7 <sup>p</sup>   | 3.4 <sup>p</sup>   | 75.1 <sup>p</sup>        | 75.9 <sup>p</sup> | 76.1 <sup>p</sup> |
| Denmark   | 10.9                  | 10.3              | 10.1              | 5.3 <sup>p</sup>       | 4.4 <sup>p</sup>   | 4.4 <sup>p</sup>   | 76.7 <sup>p</sup>        | 77.6 <sup>p</sup> | 77.9 <sup>p</sup> |
| Germany   | 10.2                  | 9.9               | 10.1              | 4.4 <sup>p</sup>       | 4.1 <sup>p</sup>   | 3.9 <sup>p</sup>   | 78.1 <sup>p</sup>        | 78.6 <sup>p</sup> | 79.1 <sup>p</sup> |
| Estonia   | 13.4                  | 13.1              | 12.9              | 8.4 <sup>p</sup>       | 6.4 <sup>p</sup>   | 5.4 <sup>p</sup>   | 71.0 <sup>p</sup>        | 72.5 <sup>p</sup> | 73.1 <sup>p</sup> |
| Greece  | 9.6                   | 9.5               | 9.5               | 5.9 <sup>p</sup>       | 4.1 <sup>p</sup>   | 3.8 <sup>p</sup>   | 78.0 <sup>p</sup>        | 79.1 <sup>p</sup> | 79.1 <sup>p</sup> |
| Spain   | 9.0                   | 8.7               | 8.9               | 4.4 <sup>p</sup>       | 4.0 <sup>p</sup>   | 4.1 <sup>p</sup>   | 79.1 <sup>p</sup>        | 80.5 <sup>p</sup> | 80.7 <sup>p</sup> |
| France  | 8.9                   | 8.3               | 8.5               | 4.2 <sup>p</sup>       | 4.0 <sup>p</sup>   | 3.8 <sup>p</sup>   | 79.1 <sup>p</sup>        | 80.4 <sup>p</sup> | 80.4 <sup>p</sup> |
| Ireland   | 8.2                   | 6.9               | 6.6               | 6.2 <sup>p</sup>       | 4.9 <sup>p</sup>   | 4.0 <sup>p</sup>   | 76.5 <sup>p</sup>        | 78.7 <sup>p</sup> | 79.4 <sup>p</sup> |
| Italy   | 9.8                   | 9.4               | 10.0              | 4.5 <sup>p</sup>       | 4.1 <sup>p</sup>   | 4.7 <sup>p</sup>   | 79.6 <sup>p</sup>        | 80.8 <sup>p</sup> | 80.5 <sup>p</sup> |
| Cyprus  | 7.7                   | 7.1               | 7.2               | 5.6 <sup>p</sup>       | 3.5 <sup>p</sup>   | 4.6 <sup>p</sup>   | 78.6 <sup>p</sup>        | 79.4 <sup>p</sup> | 79.4 <sup>p</sup> |
| Latvia  | 13.6                  | 13.8              | 14.2              | 10.4 <sup>p</sup>      | 9.4 <sup>p</sup>   | 7.8 <sup>p</sup>   | 71.0 <sup>p</sup>        | 72.5 <sup>p</sup> | 72.0 <sup>p</sup> |
| Lithuania   | 11.1                  | 12.0              | 12.8              | 8.6 <sup>p</sup>       | 7.9 <sup>p</sup>   | 6.8 <sup>p</sup>   | 72.4 <sup>p</sup>        | 72.4 <sup>p</sup> | 71.8 <sup>p</sup> |
| Luxembourg  | 8.6                   | 7.9               | 7.9               | 5.1 <sup>p</sup>       | 3.9 <sup>p</sup>   | 2.6 <sup>p</sup>   | 78.0 <sup>p</sup>        | 79.4 <sup>p</sup> | 79.3 <sup>p</sup> |
| Hungary   | 13.3                  | 13.1              | 13.5              | 9.2 <sup>p</sup>       | 6.6 <sup>p</sup>   | 6.2 <sup>p</sup>   | 71.6 <sup>p</sup>        | 73.0 <sup>p</sup> | 73.0 <sup>p</sup> |
| Malta   | 7.7                   | 7.2               | 7.8               | 6.1 <sup>p</sup>       | 5.9 <sup>p</sup>   | 6.0 <sup>p</sup>   | 77.3 <sup>p</sup>        | 78.6 <sup>p</sup> | 79.5 <sup>p</sup> |
| Netherlands   | 8.8                   | 8.4               | 8.4               | 5.1 <sup>p</sup>       | 4.4 <sup>p</sup>   | 4.9 <sup>p</sup>   | 78.0 <sup>p</sup>        | 79.2 <sup>p</sup> | 79.4 <sup>p</sup> |
| Austria   | 9.6                   | 9.1               | 9.1               | 4.8 <sup>p</sup>       | 4.5 <sup>p</sup>   | 4.2 <sup>p</sup>   | 78.2 <sup>p</sup>        | 79.3 <sup>p</sup> | 79.5 <sup>p</sup> |
| Poland  | 9.6                   | 9.5               | 9.6               | 8.1 <sup>p</sup>       | 6.8 <sup>p</sup>   | 6.4 <sup>p</sup>   | 74.0 <sup>p</sup>        | 75.1 <sup>p</sup> | 75.2 <sup>p</sup> |
| Portugal  | 10.3                  | 9.7               | 10.2              | 5.5 <sup>p</sup>       | 3.8 <sup>p</sup>   | 3.5 <sup>p</sup>   | 76.7 <sup>p</sup>        | 77.8 <sup>p</sup> | 78.1 <sup>p</sup> |
| Slovenia  | 9.3                   | 9.3               | 9.4               | 4.9 <sup>p</sup>       | 3.7 <sup>p</sup>   | 4.1 <sup>p</sup>   | 75.6 <sup>p</sup>        | 77.4 <sup>p</sup> | 77.8 <sup>p</sup> |
| Slovakia  | 9.8                   | 9.6               | 9.9               | 8.6 <sup>p</sup>       | 6.8 <sup>p</sup>   | 7.2 <sup>p</sup>   | 73.4 <sup>p</sup>        | 74.2 <sup>p</sup> | 74.1 <sup>p</sup> |
| Finland   | 9.5                   | 9.1               | 9.1               | 3.8 <sup>p</sup>       | 3.3 <sup>p</sup>   | 3.0 <sup>p</sup>   | 77.6 <sup>p</sup>        | 78.9 <sup>p</sup> | 79.0 <sup>p</sup> |
| Sweden  | 10.5                  | 10.1              | 10.2              | 3.4 <sup>p</sup>       | 3.1 <sup>p</sup>   | 2.4 <sup>p</sup>   | 79.7 <sup>p</sup>        | 80.6 <sup>p</sup> | 80.6 <sup>p</sup> |
| United Kingdom                                      | 10.3                  | 9.7               | 9.7               | 5.6 <sup>p</sup>       | 5.0 <sup>p</sup>   | 5.1 <sup>p</sup>   | 77.9 <sup>p</sup>        | 78.9 <sup>p</sup> | 79.0 <sup>p</sup> |
| <i>EU Acceding Countries</i>                        |                       |                   |                   |                        |                    |                    |                          |                   |                   |
| Bulgaria  | 14.3                  | 14.2              | 14.6              | 13.3 <sup>p</sup>      | 11.6 <sup>p</sup>  | 10.4 <sup>p</sup>  | 71.8 <sup>p</sup>        | 72.8 <sup>p</sup> | 72.8 <sup>p</sup> |
| Romania   | 11.7                  | 11.9              | 12.1              | 18.6 <sup>p</sup>      | 16.8 <sup>p</sup>  | 15.0 <sup>p</sup>  | 71.2 <sup>p</sup>        | 71.5 <sup>p</sup> | 71.9 <sup>p</sup> |
| <i>EU Candidate Countries</i>                       |                       |                   |                   |                        |                    |                    |                          |                   |                   |
| Croatia   | 11.2                  | 11.2              | 11.7              | 7.4 <sup>p</sup>       | 6.1 <sup>p</sup>   | 5.7 <sup>p</sup>   | 74.3 <sup>p</sup>        | 75.6 <sup>p</sup> | 75.9 <sup>p</sup> |
| The former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia                   | 8.5                   | 8.8               | 9.0               | 11.8 <sup>p</sup>      | 13.2 <sup>p</sup>  | 12.8 <sup>p</sup>  | 73.1 <sup>p</sup>        | 73.7 <sup>p</sup> | 73.7 <sup>p</sup> |
| Turkey  | 7.1 <sup>p</sup>      | 6.2               | 6.2               | 41.9 <sup>p</sup>      | 24.6 <sup>p</sup>  | 23.6 <sup>p</sup>  | 68.1 <sup>p</sup>        | 71.2 <sup>p</sup> | 71.3 <sup>p</sup> |
| <i>Other EEA countries</i>                          |                       |                   |                   |                        |                    |                    |                          |                   |                   |
| Iceland   | 6.5                   | 6.2               | 6.2               | 3.0 <sup>p</sup>       | 2.8 <sup>p</sup>   | 2.3 <sup>p</sup>   | 80.1 <sup>p</sup>        | 80.9 <sup>p</sup> | 81.1 <sup>p</sup> |
| Liechtenstein                                       | 7.3 <sup>p</sup>      | 5.7               | 6.2               | 9.5 <sup>p</sup>       | 2.7 <sup>p</sup>   | 2.6 <sup>p</sup>   | 79.0 <sup>u</sup>        | 80.2 <sup>u</sup> | 80.4 <sup>u</sup> |
| Norway  | 9.8                   | 9.0               | 8.9               | 3.8 <sup>p</sup>       | 3.2 <sup>p</sup>   | 3.1 <sup>p</sup>   | 78.7 <sup>p</sup>        | 79.9 <sup>p</sup> | 80.1 <sup>p</sup> |
| <i>Other EFTA country</i>                           |                       |                   |                   |                        |                    |                    |                          |                   |                   |
| Switzerland   | 8.7                   | 8.1               | 8.2               | 4.9 <sup>p</sup>       | 4.2 <sup>p</sup>   | 4.2 <sup>p</sup>   | 79.8 <sup>p</sup>        | 81.2 <sup>p</sup> | 81.4 <sup>p</sup> |
| <i>Other CoE Member States</i>                      |                       |                   |                   |                        |                    |                    |                          |                   |                   |
| Albania   | 5.4                   | 5.7               | 5.6 <sup>p</sup>  | 12.1 <sup>p</sup>      | 7.8 <sup>p</sup>   | 7.3 <sup>p</sup>   | 74.8 <sup>p</sup>        | 74.9 <sup>p</sup> | 75.6 <sup>p</sup> |
| Andorra   | 3.6 <sup>p</sup>      | 3.8               | 3.6               | 4.0 <sup>p</sup>       | 2.5 <sup>p</sup>   | 6.0 <sup>p</sup>   | 78.9 <sup>u</sup>        | 80.2 <sup>u</sup> | 80.3 <sup>u</sup> |
| Armenia   | 6.3 <sup>p</sup>      | 8.0               | 8.2               | 15.8 <sup>p</sup>      | 11.5 <sup>p</sup>  | 12.3 <sup>p</sup>  | 72.6 <sup>p</sup>        | 73.5 <sup>p</sup> | 73.5 <sup>p</sup> |
| Azerbaijan  | 5.8 <sup>p</sup>      | 6.0               | 6.2               | 12.8 <sup>p</sup>      | 9.9 <sup>p</sup>   | 9.2 <sup>p</sup>   | 71.9 <sup>p</sup>        | 72.4 <sup>p</sup> | 72.4 <sup>p</sup> |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                              | 8.0 <sup>p</sup>      | 8.5 <sup>p</sup>  | 8.9 <sup>p</sup>  | 9.7 <sup>p</sup>       | 7.2 <sup>p</sup>   | 6.7 <sup>p</sup>   | 73.4 <sup>u</sup>        | 74.2 <sup>u</sup> | 74.4 <sup>u</sup> |
| Georgia   | 10.7 <sup>p</sup>     | 11.3 <sup>p</sup> | 9.9               | 22.5 <sup>p</sup>      | 23.8 <sup>p</sup>  | 27.6 <sup>p</sup>  | 71.5 <sup>p</sup>        | 71.5 <sup>p</sup> | 71.6 <sup>p</sup> |
| Moldova   | 11.3 <sup>p</sup>     | 11.6              | 12.4              | 18.4 <sup>p</sup>      | 12.1 <sup>p</sup>  | 12.4 <sup>p</sup>  | 67.6 <sup>p</sup>        | 68.5 <sup>p</sup> | 68.5 <sup>p</sup> |
| Monaco  | :                     | 15.9              | 18.2 <sup>p</sup> | :                      | :                  | :                  | 78.0 <sup>u</sup>        | 79.3 <sup>p</sup> | 79.3 <sup>p</sup> |
| Russian Federation                                  | 15.3 <sup>p</sup>     | 16.0              | 16.1 <sup>p</sup> | 15.2 <sup>p</sup>      | 11.5 <sup>p</sup>  | 11.0 <sup>p</sup>  | 66.0 <sup>p</sup>        | 66.1 <sup>p</sup> | 66.1 <sup>p</sup> |
| San Marino  | 7.0 <sup>p</sup>      | 6.3               | 7.3               | :                      | 0.0 <sup>p</sup>   | 0.0 <sup>p</sup>   | 80.8 <sup>p</sup>        | 81.4 <sup>p</sup> | 82.1 <sup>p</sup> |
| Serbia and Montenegro                               | 11.1 <sup>3</sup>     | 13.6              | 14.2              | 13.3 <sup>p,3</sup>    | 8.1 <sup>p</sup>   | 6.6 <sup>p</sup>   | 72.6 <sup>p,3</sup>      | 72.8 <sup>p</sup> | 72.9 <sup>p</sup> |
| Ukraine   | 15.4 <sup>p</sup>     | 16.1              | 16.7              | 12.0 <sup>p</sup>      | 9.4 <sup>p</sup>   | 10.0 <sup>p</sup>  | 68.4 <sup>p</sup>        | 68.8 <sup>p</sup> | 68.5 <sup>p</sup> |
| <i>CoE Candidate Member State</i>                   |                       |                   |                   |                        |                    |                    |                          |                   |                   |
| Belarus   | 13.5 <sup>p</sup>     | 14.3              | 14.5              | 9.3 <sup>p</sup>       | 6.9                | 6.3                | 69.4 <sup>p</sup>        | 69.5 <sup>p</sup> | 69.4 <sup>p</sup> |

Source: Eurostat estimates.

p = provisional; u = unreliable (see methodological notes).

(:) Data not available.

(1) Monaco not included.

(2) Monaco and San Marino not included.

(3) Kosovo included.

Table 5: Migration

| REGION/COUNTRY<br>(in brackets number of countries) | Immigration       |                   | Crude immigration rate |                   |                   | Emigration        |                   | Crude emigration rate |                  |                  |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|   | (1000)            |                   | (per 1000 population)  |                   |                   | (1000)            |                   | (per 1000 population) |                  |                  |
|   | 2004              | 2005              | 2000                   | 2004              | 2005              | 2004              | 2005              | 2000                  | 2004             | 2005             |
| European Union (25)                                 | :                 | :                 | :                      | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                     | :                | :                |
| Eurozone (12)                                       | :                 | :                 | :                      | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                     | :                | :                |
| Acceding Countries (2)                              | :                 | :                 | :                      | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                     | :                | :                |
| Candidate Countries (3)                             | :                 | :                 | :                      | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                     | :                | :                |
| EEA (28)  | :                 | :                 | :                      | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                     | :                | :                |
| EFTA (4)  | :                 | :                 | :                      | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                     | :                | :                |
| Council of Europe (46)                              | :                 | :                 | :                      | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                     | :                | :                |
| <i>EU Member States</i>                             |                   |                   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                       |                  |                  |
| Belgium   | 85.4              | :                 | :                      | 8.2               | :                 | 42.0              | :                 | :                     | 4.0              | :                |
| Czech Republic                                      | 53.5              | 60.3              | :                      | 5.2               | 5.9               | 34.8              | 24.1              | :                     | 3.4              | 2.4              |
| Denmark   | 49.9              | 52.5              | 9.9                    | 9.2               | 9.7               | 45.0              | 45.9              | 8.1                   | 8.3              | 8.5              |
| Germany   | 780.2             | 707.4             | :                      | 9.5               | 8.6               | 697.6             | 628.4             | :                     | 8.5              | 7.6              |
| Estonia   | :                 | :                 | :                      | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                     | :                | :                |
| Greece  | :                 | :                 | :                      | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                     | :                | :                |
| Spain   | 684.6             | 719.3             | :                      | 16.0              | 16.6              | 55.1              | 68.0              | :                     | 1.3              | 1.6              |
| France  | :                 | :                 | :                      | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                     | :                | :                |
| Ireland   | 50.0 <sup>P</sup> | 70.0 <sup>P</sup> | :                      | 12.3 <sup>P</sup> | 16.8 <sup>P</sup> | 18.5 <sup>P</sup> | 16.6 <sup>P</sup> | :                     | 4.5 <sup>P</sup> | 4.0 <sup>P</sup> |
| Italy   | 444.6             | 325.7             | :                      | 7.6               | 5.6               | 64.8              | 65.0              | :                     | 1.1              | 1.1              |
| Cyprus  | 22.0              | 24.4              | :                      | 29.7              | 32.2              | 6.3               | 10.0              | :                     | 8.5              | 13.2             |
| Latvia  | 1.7               | 1.9               | :                      | 0.7               | 0.8               | 2.7               | 2.5               | :                     | 1.2              | 1.1              |
| Lithuania   | 5.6               | 6.8               | :                      | 1.6               | 2.0               | 15.2              | 15.6              | :                     | 4.4              | 4.6              |
| Luxembourg  | 12.5              | 13.5              | 27.0                   | 27.6              | 29.6              | 10.9              | 10.8              | 18.6                  | 24.1             | 23.7             |
| Hungary   | 22.2              | :                 | :                      | 2.2               | :                 | 4.0 <sup>S</sup>  | :                 | :                     | 0.4              | :                |
| Malta   | 1.1 <sup>P</sup>  | 0.2 <sup>P</sup>  | :                      | 2.6 <sup>P</sup>  | 0.5 <sup>P</sup>  | 0.1 <sup>P</sup>  | 0.1 <sup>P</sup>  | :                     | 0.2 <sup>P</sup> | 0.2 <sup>P</sup> |
| Netherlands   | 94.0              | 93.6              | :                      | 5.8               | 5.7               | 75.0              | 84.4              | :                     | 4.6              | 5.2              |
| Austria   | 127.4             | 117.8             | :                      | 15.6              | 14.3              | 76.8              | 68.7              | :                     | 9.4              | 8.3              |
| Poland  | 9.5               | 9.4               | :                      | 0.2               | 0.2               | 18.9              | 22.2              | :                     | 0.5              | 0.6              |
| Portugal  | 57.9              | 49.2              | :                      | 5.5               | 4.7               | 10.7              | 10.8              | :                     | 1.0              | 1.0              |
| Slovenia  | 10.2              | 15.3              | 3.1                    | 5.1               | 7.7               | 8.3               | 8.7               | 1.8                   | 4.1              | 4.3              |
| Slovakia  | 4.5               | 5.3               | :                      | 0.8               | 1.0               | 1.6               | 1.9               | :                     | 0.3              | 0.3              |
| Finland   | 20.3              | 21.4              | 3.3                    | 3.9               | 4.1               | 13.7              | 12.4              | 2.8                   | 2.6              | 2.4              |
| Sweden  | 62.0              | 65.2              | 6.6                    | 6.9               | 7.2               | 36.6              | 38.1              | 3.8                   | 4.1              | 4.2              |
| United Kingdom                                      | 582.1             | :                 | :                      | 9.7               | :                 | 359.5             | :                 | :                     | 6.0              | :                |
| <i>EU Acceding Countries</i>                        |                   |                   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                       |                  |                  |
| Bulgaria  | :                 | :                 | :                      | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                     | :                | :                |
| Romania   | 3.0               | 3.7               | :                      | 0.1               | 0.2               | 13.1              | 10.9              | :                     | 0.6              | 0.5              |
| <i>EU Candidate Countries</i>                       |                   |                   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                       |                  |                  |
| Croatia   | 18.4              | 14.2              | :                      | 4.1               | 3.2               | 6.8               | 6.0               | :                     | 1.5              | 1.4              |
| The former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia                   | 1.4               | 1.5 <sup>S</sup>  | :                      | 0.7               | 0.7               | 0.7               | 1.3               | :                     | 0.3              | 0.6              |
| Turkey  | :                 | :                 | :                      | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                     | :                | :                |
| <i>Other EEA countries</i>                          |                   |                   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                       |                  |                  |
| Iceland   | 5.4               | 7.8               | :                      | 18.3              | 26.2              | 4.8               | 3.9               | :                     | 16.5             | 13.2             |
| Liechtenstein                                       | :                 | :                 | :                      | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                     | :                | :                |
| Norway  | 36.5              | 40.1              | :                      | 7.9               | 8.7               | 23.3              | 21.7              | :                     | 5.1              | 4.7              |
| <i>Other EFTA country</i>                           |                   |                   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                       |                  |                  |
| Switzerland   | 120.2             | :                 | :                      | 16.3              | :                 | 79.7              | 0.0               | :                     | 10.8             | :                |
| <i>Other CoE Member States</i>                      |                   |                   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                       |                  |                  |
| Albania   | :                 | :                 | :                      | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                     | :                | :                |
| Andorra   | :                 | :                 | :                      | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                     | :                | :                |
| Armenia   | 1.5               | 1.5               | :                      | 0.5               | 0.5               | 9.2               | 9.3               | :                     | 2.9              | 2.9              |
| Azerbaijan  | 2.4               | 2.0               | :                      | 0.3               | 0.2               | 2.8               | 2.9               | :                     | 0.3              | 0.3              |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                              | :                 | :                 | :                      | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                     | :                | :                |
| Georgia   | 544.8             | 916.2             | :                      | 126.2             | 210.1             | 539.3             | 839.9             | :                     | 124.9            | 192.6            |
| Moldova   | 3.5               | 3.2               | :                      | 1.0               | 0.9               | 7.2               | 6.8               | :                     | 2.0              | 1.9              |
| Monaco  | 1.2               | 1.4               | :                      | 37.6              | 41.8              | 1.3               | 1.2               | :                     | 38.5             | 35.7             |
| Russian Federation                                  | 178.7             | 195.7             | :                      | 1.2               | 1.4 <sup>P</sup>  | 79.8              | 69.8              | :                     | 0.6              | 0.5 <sup>P</sup> |
| San Marino  | 0.4               | 0.4               | :                      | 12.8              | 12.1 <sup>P</sup> | 0.1               | 0.1               | :                     | 2.3              | 3.3 <sup>P</sup> |
| Serbia and Montenegro                               | :                 | :                 | :                      | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                 | :                     | :                | :                |
| Ukraine   | 38.6              | 39.6              | :                      | 0.8               | 0.8               | 46.2              | 35.0              | :                     | 1.0              | 0.7              |
| <i>CoE Candidate Member State</i>                   |                   |                   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                       |                  |                  |
| Belarus   | 14.6              | 13.0              | :                      | 1.5               | 1.3               | 12.5              | 11.1              | :                     | 1.3              | 1.1              |

Sources: for immigration and emigration of the countries, national estimates unless otherwise specified; other data, Eurostat estimates.

s = Eurostat estimate; p = provisional (see methodological notes).

(:) Data not available.

NB: due to national differences in data sources and definitions, comparisons between countries may be misleading.

Table 6: Nuptiality

| REGION/COUNTRY<br>(in brackets number of countries) | Marriages |                      | Crude marriage rate   |                  |                  | Divorces               |                        | Crude divorce rate    |                    |                    |
|---|-----------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|   | (1000)    |                      | (per 1000 population) |                  |                  | (1000)                 |                        | (per 1000 population) |                    |                    |
|   | 2004      | 2005                 | 2000                  | 2004             | 2005             | 2004                   | 2005                   | 2000                  | 2004               | 2005               |
| European Union (25)                                 | 2 205.6   | 2 221.2 <sup>p</sup> | 5.2                   | 4.8              | 4.8 <sup>p</sup> | 932.1 <sup>p</sup>     | 945.6 <sup>p</sup>     | 1.9                   | 2.0 <sup>p</sup>   | 2.0 <sup>p</sup>   |
| Eurozone (12)                                       | 1 448.9   | 1 444.0              | 5.1                   | 4.6              | 4.6              | 579.7 <sup>p</sup>     | 594.3 <sup>p</sup>     | 1.7                   | 1.9 <sup>p</sup>   | 1.9 <sup>p</sup>   |
| Acceding Countries (2)                              | 174.3     | 175.3                | 5.7                   | 5.9              | 6.0              | 49.9                   | 47.9                   | 1.4                   | 1.7                | 1.6                |
| Candidate Countries (3)                             | 659.2     | 688.6                | 6.7 <sup>p</sup>      | 8.5              | 8.8              | 97.7                   | 102.3                  | 0.5 <sup>p</sup>      | 1.3                | 1.3                |
| EEA (28)  | 2 226.0   | 2 245.4 <sup>p</sup> | 5.2 <sup>p</sup>      | 4.8              | 4.8 <sup>p</sup> | 943.8 <sup>p</sup>     | 959.0 <sup>p</sup>     | 1.9 <sup>p</sup>      | 2.0 <sup>p</sup>   | 2.1 <sup>p</sup>   |
| EFTA (4)  | 59.8      | 64.3                 | 5.6 <sup>p</sup>      | 4.9              | 5.2              | 29.7                   | 34.7                   | 1.8                   | 2.4                | 2.8                |
| Council of Europe (46)                              | 4 565.3   | 4 775.6 <sup>p</sup> | 5.5 <sup>p,1</sup>    | 5.7 <sup>p</sup> | 5.9 <sup>p</sup> | 1 957.8 <sup>p,2</sup> | 1 959.7 <sup>p,2</sup> | 2.2 <sup>1,2</sup>    | 2.4 <sup>p,2</sup> | 2.4 <sup>p,2</sup> |
| <i>EU Member States</i>                             |           |                      |                       |                  |                  |                        |                        |                       |                    |                    |
| Belgium   | 43.3      | 43.2                 | 4.4                   | 4.2              | 4.1              | 31.4                   | 30.8                   | 2.6                   | 3.0                | 2.9                |
| Czech Republic                                      | 51.4      | 51.8                 | 5.4                   | 5.0              | 5.1              | 33.1                   | 31.3                   | 2.9                   | 3.2                | 3.1                |
| Denmark   | 37.7      | 36.1                 | 7.2                   | 7.0              | 6.7              | 15.8                   | 15.3                   | 2.7                   | 2.9                | 2.8                |
| Germany   | 396.0     | 388.0                | 5.1                   | 4.8              | 4.7              | 213.7                  | 221.1 <sup>s,p</sup>   | 2.4                   | 2.6                | 2.7 <sup>p</sup>   |
| Estonia   | 6.0       | 6.1                  | 4.0                   | 4.5              | 4.6              | 4.2                    | 4.1                    | 3.1                   | 3.1                | 3.0                |
| Greece  | 51.4      | 61.0                 | 4.5                   | 4.6              | 5.5              | 12.3                   | 12.5                   | 1.0                   | 1.1                | 1.1                |
| Spain   | 216.1     | 209.1                | 5.4                   | 5.1              | 4.8              | 51.2                   | 49.9 <sup>s,p</sup>    | 1.0                   | 1.2                | 1.1 <sup>p</sup>   |
| France  | 278.6     | 278.0                | 5.0                   | 4.5              | 4.4              | 134.6                  | 140.2 <sup>s,p</sup>   | 1.9                   | 2.2                | 2.2 <sup>p</sup>   |
| Ireland   | 20.2      | 20.7                 | 5.0                   | 5.0              | 5.0              | 3.1 <sup>s,p</sup>     | 3.4                    | 0.7                   | 0.8 <sup>p</sup>   | 0.8                |
| Italy   | 250.8     | 251.0                | 5.0                   | 4.3              | 4.3              | 45.1                   | 46.2 <sup>s,p</sup>    | 0.7                   | 0.8                | 0.8 <sup>p</sup>   |
| Cyprus  | 5.3       | 5.9                  | 14.1 <sup>3</sup>     | 7.2              | 7.8              | 1.6                    | 1.5                    | 1.7                   | 2.2                | 2.0                |
| Latvia  | 10.4      | 12.5                 | 3.9                   | 4.5              | 5.5              | 5.3                    | 6.3                    | 2.6                   | 2.3                | 2.8                |
| Lithuania   | 19.1      | 19.9                 | 4.8                   | 5.6              | 5.8              | 11.0                   | 11.1                   | 3.1                   | 3.2                | 3.3                |
| Luxembourg  | 2.0       | 2.0                  | 4.9                   | 4.4              | 4.4              | 1.1                    | 1.0                    | 2.4                   | 2.3                | 2.3                |
| Hungary   | 43.8      | 44.2                 | 4.7                   | 4.3              | 4.4              | 24.6                   | 24.8                   | 2.3                   | 2.4                | 2.5                |
| Malta   | 2.4       | 2.4                  | 6.6                   | 6.0              | 5.9              | -                      | -                      | -                     | -                  | -                  |
| Netherlands   | 73.4      | 73.8                 | 5.5                   | 4.5              | 4.5              | 31.1                   | 32.9                   | 2.2                   | 1.9                | 2.0                |
| Austria   | 38.5      | 39.2                 | 4.9                   | 4.7              | 4.8              | 19.6                   | 19.5                   | 2.4                   | 2.4                | 2.4                |
| Poland  | 191.8     | 206.9                | 5.5                   | 5.0              | 5.4              | 56.3                   | 67.6                   | 1.1                   | 1.5                | 1.8                |
| Portugal  | 49.2      | 48.7                 | 6.2                   | 4.7              | 4.6              | 23.3                   | 23.4                   | 1.9                   | 2.2                | 2.2                |
| Slovenia  | 6.6       | 5.8                  | 3.6                   | 3.3              | 2.9              | 2.4                    | 2.6                    | 1.1                   | 1.2                | 1.3                |
| Slovakia  | 27.9      | 26.1                 | 4.8                   | 5.2              | 4.9              | 10.9                   | 11.6                   | 1.7                   | 2.0                | 2.1                |
| Finland   | 29.3      | 29.3                 | 5.1                   | 5.6              | 5.6              | 13.2                   | 13.4                   | 2.7                   | 2.5                | 2.6                |
| Sweden  | 43.1      | 44.4                 | 4.5                   | 4.8              | 4.9              | 20.1                   | 20.0                   | 2.4                   | 2.2                | 2.2                |
| United Kingdom                                      | 311.2     | 314.9 <sup>s</sup>   | 5.2                   | 5.2              | 5.2 <sup>p</sup> | 167.1                  | 155.1                  | 2.6                   | 2.8                | 2.6                |
| <i>EU Acceding Countries</i>                        |           |                      |                       |                  |                  |                        |                        |                       |                    |                    |
| Bulgaria  | 31.0      | 33.5                 | 4.4                   | 4.0              | 4.3              | 14.7                   | 14.7                   | 1.3                   | 1.9                | 1.9                |
| Romania   | 143.3     | 141.8                | 6.2                   | 6.6              | 6.6              | 35.2                   | 33.2                   | 1.4                   | 1.6                | 1.5                |
| <i>EU Candidate Countries</i>                       |           |                      |                       |                  |                  |                        |                        |                       |                    |                    |
| Croatia   | 22.7      | 22.1                 | 4.9                   | 5.1              | 5.0              | 5.0                    | 4.9                    | 1.0                   | 1.1                | 1.1                |
| The former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia                   | 14.1      | 14.5                 | 7.0                   | 6.9              | 7.1              | 1.6                    | 1.6                    | 0.7                   | 0.8                | 0.8                |
| Turkey  | 622.5     | 652.0                | 6.8 <sup>p</sup>      | 8.7              | 9.0              | 91.0                   | 95.9                   | 0.5 <sup>p</sup>      | 1.3                | 1.3                |
| <i>Other EEA countries</i>                          |           |                      |                       |                  |                  |                        |                        |                       |                    |                    |
| Iceland   | 1.5       | 1.6                  | 6.3                   | 5.2              | 5.4              | 0.6                    | 0.6                    | 1.9                   | 1.9                | 1.9                |
| Liechtenstein                                       | 0.2       | 0.2                  | 7.2 <sup>p</sup>      | 4.8              | 5.4              | 0.1                    | 0.1                    | 3.9 <sup>p</sup>      | 2.9                | 2.7                |
| Norway  | 18.7      | 22.4                 | 5.6                   | 4.1              | 4.8              | 11.0                   | 12.8                   | 2.2                   | 2.4                | 2.8                |
| <i>Other EFTA country</i>                           |           |                      |                       |                  |                  |                        |                        |                       |                    |                    |
| Switzerland   | 39.5      | 40.1                 | 5.5                   | 5.3              | 5.4              | 17.9                   | 21.3                   | 1.5                   | 2.4                | 2.9                |
| <i>Other CoE Member States</i>                      |           |                      |                       |                  |                  |                        |                        |                       |                    |                    |
| Albania   | 20.9      | 26.3 <sup>s</sup>    | 8.4                   | 6.7              | 8.4 <sup>p</sup> | 3.0                    | 3.0 <sup>s</sup>       | 0.7                   | 0.9                | 0.9 <sup>p</sup>   |
| Andorra   | 0.2       | 0.2                  | 3.4 <sup>p</sup>      | 2.9              | 2.9              | :                      | :                      | :                     | :                  | :                  |
| Armenia   | 17.0      | 16.6                 | 2.9 <sup>p</sup>      | 5.3              | 5.2              | 2.0                    | 2.5                    | 0.4 <sup>p</sup>      | 0.6                | 0.8                |
| Azerbaijan  | 62.2      | 71.6                 | 4.9 <sup>p</sup>      | 7.5              | 8.5              | 6.9                    | 8.9                    | 0.7 <sup>p</sup>      | 0.8                | 1.1                |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                              | 22.3      | 21.7                 | 5.6 <sup>p</sup>      | 5.8 <sup>p</sup> | 5.6 <sup>p</sup> | 1.5                    | 1.8                    | 0.4 <sup>p</sup>      | 0.4 <sup>p</sup>   | 0.5 <sup>p</sup>   |
| Georgia   | 14.9      | 18.0                 | 2.9 <sup>p</sup>      | 3.4 <sup>p</sup> | 4.1              | 1.8                    | 1.9                    | 0.4 <sup>p</sup>      | 0.4 <sup>p</sup>   | 0.4                |
| Moldova   | 25.2      | 27.2                 | 6.0 <sup>p</sup>      | 7.0              | 7.6              | 14.9                   | 14.5                   | 2.7 <sup>p</sup>      | 4.1                | 4.0                |
| Monaco  | 0.2       | 0.2                  | :                     | 5.2              | 4.8 <sup>p</sup> | 0.1                    | 0.1                    | :                     | 2.5                | 2.1 <sup>p</sup>   |
| Russian Federation                                  | 979.7     | 1 066.4              | 6.2 <sup>p</sup>      | 6.8              | 7.5 <sup>p</sup> | 635.8                  | 604.9                  | 4.3 <sup>p</sup>      | 4.4                | 4.2 <sup>p</sup>   |
| San Marino  | 0.2       | 0.2                  | 7.2 <sup>p</sup>      | 7.0              | 7.5              | 0.1                    | 0.1                    | 1.4 <sup>p</sup>      | 2.1                | 2.0                |
| Serbia and Montenegro                               | 45.5      | 45.6                 | 5.5 <sup>4</sup>      | 5.6              | 5.7              | 9.4                    | 8.1                    | 0.8 <sup>4</sup>      | 1.2                | 1.0                |
| Ukraine   | 278.2     | 332.1                | 5.6 <sup>p</sup>      | 5.9              | 7.1              | 173.2                  | 183.5                  | 4.0 <sup>p</sup>      | 3.7                | 3.9                |
| <i>CoE Candidate Member State</i>                   |           |                      |                       |                  |                  |                        |                        |                       |                    |                    |
| Belarus   | 60.3      | 73.3                 | 6.2 <sup>p</sup>      | 6.1              | 7.5              | 29.1                   | 30.5                   | 4.3 <sup>p</sup>      | 3.0                | 3.1                |

Sources: for marriages and divorces of the countries, national estimates unless otherwise specified; other data, Eurostat estimates.

s = Eurostat estimate; p = provisional (see methodological notes).

(:) Data not available.

(-) Not applicable. In Malta divorce is not allowed.

(1) Monaco not included.

(2) Andorra not included.

(3) Including non residents.

(4) Kosovo included.



Table 7: Gender

| REGION/COUNTRY<br>(in brackets number of countries) | Sex ratios M/F     |                      | Average population     |                        | First marriages        |                        | Life expectancy at birth |                     |                     |                     |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|   | At birth           | At death             | 1000 males             | 1000 females           | 1000 males             | 1000 females           | males                    |                     | females             |                     |
|   | 2005               | 2005                 | 2005                   | 2005                   | 2005                   | 2005                   | 2000                     | 2005                | 2000                | 2005                |
| European Union (25)                                 | 1.055              | 0.988                | 225 795.8              | 236 705.3              | 1 790.4 <sup>p</sup>   | 1 805.2 <sup>p</sup>   | 74.4 <sup>p</sup>        | 75.8 <sup>p</sup>   | 80.8 <sup>p</sup>   | 81.9 <sup>p</sup>   |
| Eurozone (12)                                       | 1.056              | 0.978                | 153 468.6              | 160 259.0              | 1 186.0 <sup>p</sup>   | 1 193.3 <sup>p</sup>   | 75.4 <sup>p</sup>        | 76.8 <sup>p</sup>   | 81.7 <sup>p</sup>   | 82.8 <sup>p</sup>   |
| Acceding Countries (2)                              | 1.061              | 1.130                | 14 303.9               | 15 070.4               | 148.0                  | 150.3                  | 67.8 <sup>p</sup>        | 68.4 <sup>p</sup>   | 74.8 <sup>p</sup>   | 75.6 <sup>p</sup>   |
| Candidate Countries (3)                             | 1.070              | 1.046 <sup>1</sup>   | 39 509.7               | 39 034.2               | 33.3 <sup>1</sup>      | 33.7 <sup>1</sup>      | 66.2 <sup>p</sup>        | 69.1 <sup>p</sup>   | 71.0 <sup>p</sup>   | 74.2 <sup>p</sup>   |
| EEA (28)  | 1.055              | 0.987                | 228 255.1              | 239 200.7              | 1 806.7                | 1 821.7                | 74.4 <sup>p</sup>        | 75.8 <sup>p</sup>   | 80.8 <sup>p</sup>   | 81.9 <sup>p</sup>   |
| EFTA (4)  | 1.056              | 0.950                | 6 099.9                | 6 292.0                | 46.8                   | 47.8                   | 76.6 <sup>p</sup>        | 78.3 <sup>p</sup>   | 82.1 <sup>p</sup>   | 83.4 <sup>p</sup>   |
| Council of Europe (46)                              | 1.061 <sup>p</sup> | 1.054 <sup>p,1</sup> | 390 644.8 <sup>p</sup> | 416 966.9 <sup>p</sup> | 3 263.4 <sup>p,2</sup> | 3 307.3 <sup>p,2</sup> | 69.7 <sup>p</sup>        | 71.0 <sup>p</sup>   | 77.4 <sup>p</sup>   | 78.4 <sup>p</sup>   |
| <i>EU Member States</i>                             |                    |                      |                        |                        |                        |                        |                          |                     |                     |                     |
| Belgium   | 1.056              | 0.993                | 5 127.6                | 5 351.0                | 31.2 <sup>s,p</sup>    | 31.5 <sup>s,p</sup>    | 74.6                     | 76.7 <sup>s,p</sup> | 80.8                | 82.4 <sup>s,p</sup> |
| Czech Republic                                      | 1.054              | 1.004                | 4 991.8                | 5 244.0                | 38.3                   | 38.6                   | 71.6                     | 72.9                | 78.4                | 79.1                |
| Denmark   | 1.044              | 0.952                | 2 681.6                | 2 737.9                | 26.7                   | 26.2                   | 74.3                     | 75.6 <sup>3</sup>   | 79.0                | 80.2 <sup>3</sup>   |
| Germany   | 1.053              | 0.880                | 40 346.8               | 42 122.6               | 281.0                  | 278.0                  | 75.0                     | 76.2 <sup>4</sup>   | 81.0                | 81.8 <sup>4</sup>   |
| Estonia   | 1.091              | 1.041                | 619.9                  | 726.1                  | 4.3 <sup>s,p</sup>     | 4.3 <sup>s,p</sup>     | 65.1                     | 67.3                | 76.0                | 78.1                |
| Greece  | 1.068              | 1.116                | 5 497.6                | 5 606.4                | 53.6                   | 54.2                   | 75.4                     | 76.6                | 80.5                | 81.5                |
| Spain   | 1.064              | 1.087                | 21 367.3               | 22 030.9               | 190.2                  | 191.2                  | 75.6                     | 77.4                | 82.5                | 83.9                |
| France  | 1.048              | 1.051                | 30 460.2               | 32 242.2               | 225.7                  | 229.2                  | 75.2                     | 76.7 <sup>s</sup>   | 82.8                | 83.8 <sup>s</sup>   |
| Ireland   | 1.057              | 1.027                | 2 074.5                | 2 084.6                | 20.5 <sup>s,u</sup>    | 20.6 <sup>s,u</sup>    | 73.9                     | 77.1 <sup>s,p</sup> | 79.1                | 81.8 <sup>s,p</sup> |
| Italy   | 1.065              | 0.969                | 28 451.8               | 30 155.2               | 235.2 <sup>s,p</sup>   | 237.8 <sup>s,p</sup>   | 76.6                     | 77.6                | 82.5                | 83.2                |
| Cyprus  | 1.052              | 1.095                | 373.5                  | 384.3                  | 4.8                    | 4.9                    | 76.1                     | 77.0 <sup>3</sup>   | 81.0                | 81.7 <sup>3</sup>   |
| Latvia  | 1.045              | 1.026                | 1 060.1                | 1 240.4                | 9.0                    | 9.3                    | 64.9                     | 65.6                | 76.2                | 77.4                |
| Lithuania   | 1.047              | 1.145                | 1 592.4                | 1 821.9                | 15.3                   | 15.8                   | 66.8                     | 65.4                | 77.4                | 77.4                |
| Luxembourg  | 1.076              | 0.967                | 225.8                  | 231.5                  | 1.5                    | 1.6                    | 74.8                     | 76.2 <sup>s,p</sup> | 81.1                | 82.3 <sup>s,p</sup> |
| Hungary   | 1.067              | 1.058                | 4 788.8                | 5 298.2                | 34.7                   | 35.0                   | 67.1                     | 68.6                | 75.6                | 76.9                |
| Malta   | 1.059              | 1.014                | 200.1                  | 203.4                  | 2.4                    | 2.4                    | 74.3                     | 77.7                | 80.2                | 81.4                |
| Netherlands   | 1.052              | 0.947                | 8 071.7                | 8 248.2                | 54.9                   | 55.0                   | 75.5                     | 77.2                | 80.5                | 81.6                |
| Austria   | 1.041              | 0.870                | 4 002.8                | 4 233.4                | 28.6                   | 28.7                   | 75.1                     | 76.7                | 81.1                | 82.2                |
| Poland  | 1.059              | 1.147                | 18 462.1               | 19 703.4               | 186.6                  | 188.0                  | 69.7                     | 70.8                | 78.0                | 79.4                |
| Portugal  | 1.072              | 1.067                | 5 275.3                | 5 274.1                | 41.9                   | 43.0                   | 73.2                     | 74.9                | 80.0                | 81.4                |
| Slovenia  | 1.063              | 1.000                | 979.3                  | 1 021.2                | 5.2                    | 5.3                    | 71.9                     | 74.1 <sup>3</sup>   | 79.1                | 81.3 <sup>3</sup>   |
| Slovakia  | 1.058              | 1.112                | 2 614.7                | 2 772.3                | 22.7                   | 23.1                   | 69.1                     | 70.1                | 77.4                | 77.9                |
| Finland   | 1.037              | 1.008                | 2 567.2                | 2 678.9                | 21.7                   | 22.6                   | 74.1                     | 75.5                | 81.0                | 82.3                |
| Sweden  | 1.055              | 0.955                | 4 476.4                | 4 553.1                | 32.2                   | 34.3                   | 77.4                     | 78.4                | 82.0                | 82.8                |
| United Kingdom                                      | 1.047              | 0.908                | 29 486.5               | 30 740.0               | 222.4 <sup>s,p</sup>   | 224.7 <sup>s,p</sup>   | 75.4                     | 76.9                | 80.2                | 81.1                |
| <i>EU Acceding Countries</i>                        |                    |                      |                        |                        |                        |                        |                          |                     |                     |                     |
| Bulgaria  | 1.054              | 1.155                | 3 755.5                | 3 984.4                | 28.8                   | 29.3                   | 68.2                     | 69.0 <sup>4</sup>   | 75.3                | 76.3 <sup>4</sup>   |
| Romania   | 1.063              | 1.120                | 10 548.4               | 11 085.9               | 119.2                  | 121.0                  | 67.7                     | 68.2 <sup>4</sup>   | 74.6                | 75.4 <sup>4</sup>   |
| <i>EU Candidate Countries</i>                       |                    |                      |                        |                        |                        |                        |                          |                     |                     |                     |
| Croatia   | 1.049              | 1.013                | 2 139.3                | 2 304.0                | 20.2                   | 20.3                   | 70.5                     | 72.3 <sup>s,p</sup> | 77.8                | 79.2 <sup>s,p</sup> |
| The former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia                   | 1.038              | 1.142                | 1 021.8                | 1 015.1                | 13.1                   | 13.4                   | 71.0                     | 71.3 <sup>s,p</sup> | 75.3                | 76.1 <sup>s,p</sup> |
| Turkey  | 1.072              | :                    | 36 348.6               | 35 715.1               | :                      | :                      | 65.8                     | 68.9                | 70.4                | 73.8                |
| <i>Other EEA countries</i>                          |                    |                      |                        |                        |                        |                        |                          |                     |                     |                     |
| Iceland   | 1.041              | 1.061                | 149.2                  | 147.5                  | 1.2                    | 1.3                    | 78.4                     | 79.2                | 81.8                | 83.1                |
| Liechtenstein                                       | 0.964              | 1.108                | 17.1                   | 17.6                   | 0.1                    | 0.2                    | 76.0 <sup>s,u</sup>      | 77.7 <sup>s,u</sup> | 81.9 <sup>s,u</sup> | 83.1 <sup>s,u</sup> |
| Norway  | 1.049              | 0.952                | 2 293.0                | 2 330.3                | 14.9                   | 15.0                   | 76.0                     | 77.7                | 81.4                | 82.5                |
| <i>Other EFTA country</i>                           |                    |                      |                        |                        |                        |                        |                          |                     |                     |                     |
| Switzerland   | 1.063              | 0.945                | 3 640.6                | 3 796.5                | 30.5                   | 31.4                   | 76.9                     | 78.7                | 82.6                | 83.9                |
| <i>Other CoE Member States</i>                      |                    |                      |                        |                        |                        |                        |                          |                     |                     |                     |
| Albania   | 1.083 <sup>p</sup> | 1.557 <sup>p</sup>   | 1 565.3 <sup>p</sup>   | 1 576.7 <sup>p</sup>   | 24.3 <sup>s,p</sup>    | 25.2 <sup>s,p</sup>    | 71.5                     | 72.6 <sup>s,p</sup> | 78.1                | 78.5 <sup>s,p</sup> |
| Andorra   | 1.162              | 1.319                | 40.5                   | 37.2                   | :                      | :                      | 75.4 <sup>s,u</sup>      | 77.0 <sup>s,u</sup> | 82.6 <sup>s,u</sup> | 83.9 <sup>s,u</sup> |
| Armenia   | 1.157              | 1.089                | 1 552.4                | 1 665.2                | 16.1                   | 16.4                   | 70.5                     | 70.4 <sup>s,p</sup> | 74.5                | 76.4 <sup>s,p</sup> |
| Azerbaijan  | 1.160              | 1.122                | 4 128.0                | 4 263.9                | 67.7                   | 70.1                   | 68.6                     | 69.6                | 75.1                | 75.1                |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                              | 1.057              | 1.100                | 1 878.1 <sup>p</sup>   | 1 970.5 <sup>p</sup>   | 19.0                   | 19.1                   | 70.3 <sup>s,u</sup>      | 71.2 <sup>s,u</sup> | 76.4 <sup>s,u</sup> | 77.4 <sup>s,u</sup> |
| Georgia   | 1.128              | 1.075                | 2 067.2                | 2 294.2                | 17.6                   | 17.6                   | 67.5                     | 67.9 <sup>s,p</sup> | 75.0                | 74.9 <sup>s,p</sup> |
| Moldova   | 1.059              | 1.087                | 1 721.9                | 1 872.7                | 21.7                   | 22.3                   | 63.9                     | 64.5 <sup>s,p</sup> | 71.0                | 72.2 <sup>s,p</sup> |
| Monaco  | 1.069              | 1.075                | 16.2 <sup>p</sup>      | 17.2 <sup>p</sup>      | 0.1                    | 0.1                    | 73.2 <sup>s,u</sup>      | 74.7                | 82.6 <sup>s,u</sup> | 83.6                |
| Russian Federation                                  | 1.059              | 1.176                | 66 361.7 <sup>p</sup>  | 76 751.9 <sup>p</sup>  | 791.0                  | 807.8                  | 59.0                     | 58.9                | 72.2                | 72.3                |
| San Marino  | 1.470              | 1.126                | 14.6                   | 15.2                   | 0.1                    | 0.2                    | 77.4                     | 79.0                | 84.0                | 85.1                |
| Serbia and Montenegro                               | 1.049              | 1.046                | 3 925.2                | 4 140.0                | 39.3 <sup>s,p</sup>    | 40.1 <sup>s,p</sup>    | 70.1 <sup>5</sup>        | 70.2 <sup>s,p</sup> | 75.0 <sup>5</sup>   | 75.5 <sup>s,p</sup> |
| Ukraine   | 1.064              | 1.066                | 21 664.3               | 25 260.5               | 247.9                  | 251.5                  | 62.4                     | 62.2                | 73.6                | 74.0                |
| <i>CoE Candidate Member State</i>                   |                    |                      |                        |                        |                        |                        |                          |                     |                     |                     |
| Belarus   | 1.052              | 1.138                | 4 569.2                | 5 206.1                | 55.9                   | 56.5                   | 63.4                     | 62.9                | 74.6                | 75.1                |

Sources: for first marriages and life expectancy at birth of the countries, national estimates unless otherwise specified; other data, Eurostat estimates.

s = Eurostat estimate; p = provisional; u = unreliable (see methodological notes).

(:) Data not available.

(1) Turkey not included.

(2) Turkey and Andorra not included.

(3) Period 2004-2005.

(4) Period 2003-2005.

(5) Kosovo included.

## ➤ ESSENTIAL INFORMATION – METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

### DATA COLLECTIONS

This publication provides the first results on the main demographic trends in Europe in 2005. These results are drawn from the demographic data collection conducted jointly by Eurostat and the Council of Europe in the spring of every year. They provide data on the Member States of the European Union, and on the other members of the Council of Europe. Some of the figures presented in this publication are provisional. For comparability, estimates based on provisional methods are sometimes used in this publication, including for past years (for instance, for infant mortality rates).

This publication is part of an annual cycle of data collections on demography and corresponding releases by Eurostat: at the beginning of every year, the first estimates for the previous year based on extrapolation of the latest available monthly data ("First demographic estimates"); in the summer, the first main demographic data and indicators from a basic data collection ("Population in Europe: first results"); in the autumn, the final values for the previous year integrating further information from an extensive data collection ("Population in Europe" and "Demographic Outlook"); and in the winter, the regional details from the specific data collection ("Population in the regions of Europe").

### GEOGRAPHIC DEFINITIONS

European Union (EU) Member States: Belgium (BE), Czech Republic (CZ), Denmark (DK), Germany (DE), Estonia (EE), Greece (EL), Spain (ES), France (FR), Ireland (IE), Italy (IT), Cyprus (CY), Latvia (LV), Lithuania (LT), Luxembourg (LU), Hungary (HU), Malta (MT), the Netherlands (NL), Austria (AT), Poland (PL), Portugal (PT), Slovenia (SI), Slovakia (SK), Finland (FI), Sweden (SE) and the United Kingdom (UK).

Eurozone: Belgium, Germany, Greece, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal and Finland.

EU acceding countries: Bulgaria (BG) and Romania (RO).

EU candidate countries: Croatia (HR), the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (MK) and Turkey (TR).

European Economic Area (EEA): all the European Union Member States, Iceland (IS), Liechtenstein (LI) and Norway (NO).

European Free Trade Association (EFTA): Iceland (IS), Liechtenstein (LI), Norway (NO) and Switzerland (CH).

Council of Europe Member States: all the European Union Member States, acceding, candidate and EFTA countries, Albania (AL), Andorra (AD), Armenia (AM), Azerbaijan (AZ), Bosnia and Herzegovina (BA), Georgia (GE), Monaco (MC), Moldova (MD), Russian Federation (RU), San Marino (SM), Serbia and Montenegro (CS) and Ukraine (UA).

Council of Europe candidate country: Belarus (BY).

National conditions: data for France refer to the whole of France, including the overseas departments (Guadeloupe, Martinique, French Guiana and Reunion); figures for Cyprus refer to the government-controlled area; data for Serbia and Montenegro do not include Kosovo.

The list and classification of countries reflects the situation on 1 January 2006 and therefore do not include the latest developments, such as the split of Serbia and Montenegro (CS) into the two independent countries Serbia (RS) and Montenegro (ME).

### GLOSSARY

Average population: the arithmetic mean of the population on 1 January of two consecutive years.

Crude rate: the crude rate is estimated as the ratio of the number of events to the person-years of exposure to the risk in a given year, the person-years being estimated from the average population. For clearer presentation, it is multiplied by 1000.

Infant mortality rate: the ratio of deaths of children under one year of age to the live births in a given year. For clearer presentation, it is multiplied by 1000.

Life expectancy at birth: the average number of years a person would live if current age-specific mortality rates were to continue.

Natural change: the difference between the number of live births and the number of deaths.

Net migration: the difference between the number of immigrants and the number of emigrants. Since several countries either do not have accurate figures on immigration and emigration or have no figures at all, net migration is sometimes also estimated in this publication, based on the difference between the total change and the natural change between the two dates concerned (*corrected net migration*). The statistics on net migration may therefore be affected by all the statistical inaccuracies in the two components of this equation, especially total change.

Replacement level: the level at which the population just replaces itself, without any increase or decrease. In developed countries this corresponds to a total fertility rate of 2.1.

Sex ratio: the ratio of the events (live births and deaths) relating to males to the corresponding number of events relating to females.

Statistical adjustments: all changes in the population size that cannot be classified as births, deaths, immigration or emigration. This includes late notifications of demographic events, which the country decides not to add to the pertinent component. In some countries, the statistical adjustments might be incorporated in the net migration.

Total change: the difference between the population sizes on 1 January of two consecutive years. The crude rate of total change is a measure of the population growth.

Total fertility rate: the average number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime if current age-specific fertility rates were to continue.

and therefore should not be regarded as definitive but only as giving a good measure at a given moment.

### FLAGS

Provisional: estimates are considered provisional when one or more of the following conditions are met: they are based on data from a different source; they are calculated by a method different from the one usually applied; they are calculated from a smaller set of data, which does not include all the reporting units; the expected final value might be more than 5% higher or lower. However, even if not provisional, figures might always be subject to further revision

Unreliable: estimates are considered unreliable when the normal uncertainty might be worsened by a serious lack of data. For instance, extrapolation of time series over a long period or assumption of similar demographic behaviour in neighbouring countries, two methods applied in cases of lack of adequate data, might be subject to substantial revision, including a change of method of estimation, as new information becomes available. Nevertheless, under the prevailing conditions, these estimates provide a minimum of information as an alternative to no data, but great care must be taken when using them.

Figure 3: Countries by contribution of natural increase and net migration to population growth in 2005

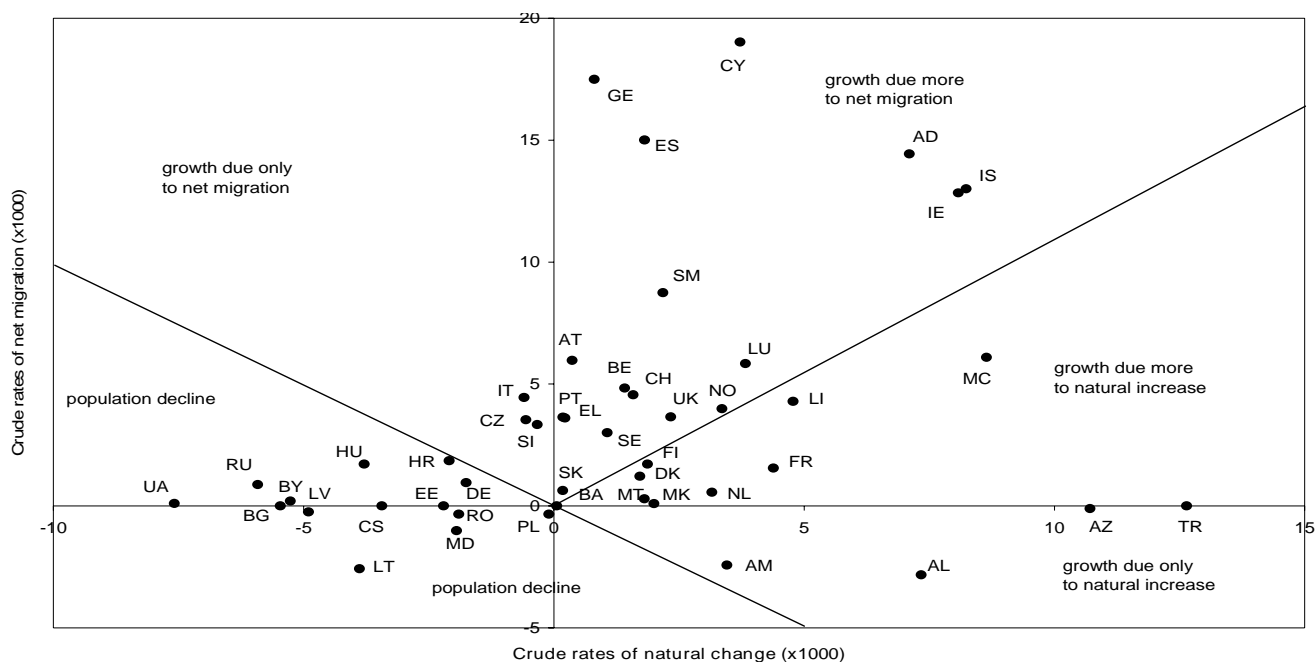
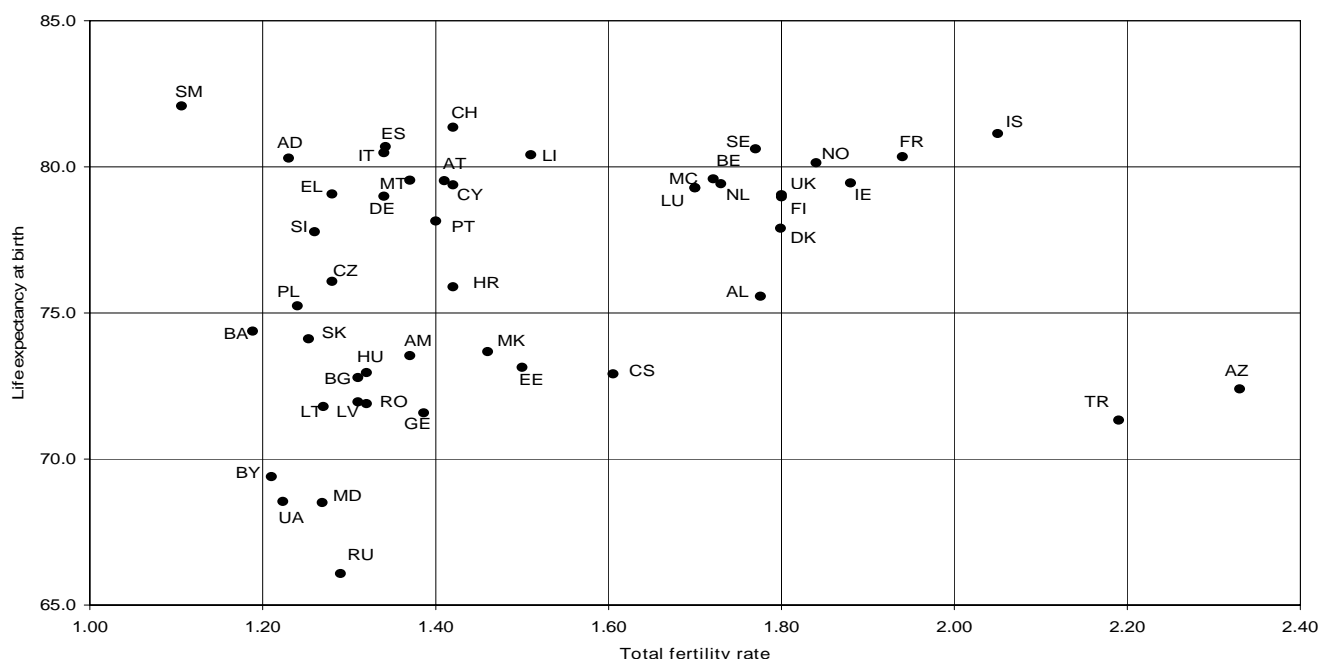


Figure 4: Countries by fertility and mortality in 2005



## Further information:

Data:

[EUROSTAT Website/Home page/Data/Population and social conditions/Population/Demography/Demography - National data/Main demographic indicators/Population change: absolute numbers and crude rates](http://europa.europa.eu/eurostat/Website/Home_page/Data/Population_and_social_conditions/Population/Demography/Demography_-_National_data/Main_demographic_indicators/Population_change:_absolute_numbers_and_crude_rates)

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